

**TEACHINGS**

**&**

**PRACTICES**

**After 1<sup>st</sup> Century**

Randolph Dunn

## **Okwu mmalite**

Ọtụtụ nkuzi, omume na nkowa ndị na-abughị nke Akwụkwọ Nsọ sitere na omume nke okpukpe ndị dị omimi na nke akụkọ ifo ma ewebata ha n'ihe dịka 100 AD Omumụ ihe a na-akowaputa ufodu nkuzi na nkowa mbụ ndị a. Ikekwe ị hula ụdị dị iche iche nke ufodu n'ime ha na-eme taa.

## **IHE:**

1. Ọ bụrụ na Ndị Kraịst adighị arusi oru ike n'omumụ ihe ha na-amụ ma na-adabere n'ebe ndi nkwusa ha no na-asughari ya, ha puru ikwere ihe ndi ziri ezi ma ha bu nani akuku ufodu nke eziokwu.
2. N'otu ogbo, njehie nwere ike ibanye n'ime omume na nkwenkwe
3. Ihota echiche onwe onye nke 'ndi nna uka' banyere eziokwu nke Akwukwo Nso iji gosi na mmadu kwenyere n'onwe ya abughị otu n'ihota Akwukwo Nso.
4. Ọ dighi onye nwere nghota zuru okè nke ozi Chineke n'agbanyeghi na ha di njikere inwu maka nkwenkwe ha.
5. Onye Kraist o bula ga-amuriri Akwukwo Nso ha, gbaghaa nkwenye ma o bu nghota ha ma di njikere iga ebe ozi Chineke na-ewega ha.
6. Ọtutu nkwenkwe, echiche ma o bu ozizi nke oge a sitere na nkuzi ufodu nke “ndi nna uka.” Ọtutu n'ime ha ewepughị nkwenkwe ndi ogo mmuo ma o bu Gnostic nile. N'ezie, ufodu muo n'uzo zuru ezu ihe odide nke “ndi nna uka” mbu, dika, Ignatius nke Antiok, Polycarp nke Smyrna na Augustine (ikekwe karja ihe odide nke ndi ozi) n'imeputa nkwenkwe ha.

## **odinaya**

1. Nari afọ mbu
2. Ndi Nna Uka
3. Gnosticism
4. Ochichi Uka
5. Etiti oge gboo

Isi nke 1

### **Nari afọ mbu**

Chineke kere mmadu n'oyiyi ya, ikekwe o putara odidi Ya; nke bu ihunanya, eziokwu, obioma, obi ebere, udo, idi nwayoo, idi umeala n'obi, ikpe ziri ezi, di nsọ na igbaghara. Mgbe nwoke o kere eke biri n'Iden, e kenyere ya paradajs, nakwa n'etiti ihe ndi ozo Chineke kere nke na-emeghi mmehie, mmekorita kwekoru n'ebe Chineke no. Anyi niile makwaara mmehie nnupuisi ha na ihe si na ya puta. A chupuru ha na paradajs ma kewapu ha n'ebe Chineke no. (Jenesis 1-3)

Mmadu ga-anọ n'onodu a kewara ekewa ruo mgbe onye mgbaputa nyere ohere ka a gbaghara ya ma mee ka ya na Chineke dighachi na mma. Chineke ahapughi ma o bu gbahapu mmadu n'ihia na anyi na-ahu na Jenesis 4 [mgbe a chupuru Adam na Iv n'Iden] na ma Ken na Able wetara onyinye (utu, onyinye, onyinye) nye Chineke. Ajà Ebel bu ihe Chineke na-anabata ma nke Ken na-anabataghi. Chineke gwadiru onye nyere onyinye ahụ nke na-adighi anakwere okwu.

Di ka afọ gafeworo mmehie wee gbasaa karja “Jehova wee hu na ihe ojoo nke mmadu riri nne n'wu, na echiche o bula nke echiche obi ya bu nani ihe ojoo mgbe niile. (Jenesis 6:5-6.)

Otú ọ dị, “Noa bụ onye ezi omume, bụrụ onye zuru okè n’ogbo ya; Noa na Chineke jere ije.” ( Jenesis 6:9-10 ) Afọ ole na ole ka Noa nwụsiri, a mụrụ Ebreham. Onye edemede Hibru ahụ na-ekwu, si: “Ọ bụkwa okwukwe ka Ebreham ji rube isi mgbe a kpọrọ ya ka ọ puo gaa n’ebe ọ gaje inara di ka ihe nketa: o wee puo, n’amaghị ebe ọ na-aga: n’ihi na ọ nọ na-ele anya obodo ahụ nke nwere ntọala, nke Chineke bụ onye wuru na onye wuru ya.” (Ndi Hibru 11:8-10.)

Mgbe ọ nọ na Kenan, ebe umu ya ga-emecha nweta di ka ihe nketa, "Mmuo ozi (onye ozi - GWT) nke Jehova kpokwara Abraham oku nke ugboro abuo, si: "Eji m onwe m nuo iyi, ka Jehova kwuru, na n'ih na i mewe ihe a, na i kpuchighikwa nwa gi nwoke, bu nwa gi nwoke, n'ezie m ga-agozi gi, meekwa ka umu gi di otutu di ka kpakpando nke mbara igwe na di ka oké osimiri. Umu gi ganwetakwa obodo ndi iro ha, o bukwa site na mkpuru gi ka a ga-agozi mba Nile nke di n'uwu, n'ih na i rubeere m isi." ( Jenesis 22:15-18 ) Po onyeozi na-ekwu laa azu na nkwa a, si: “Tulee Ebreham, si: ‘O kwere Chineke, e wee guo ya di ka ezi omume.’ Ya mere, ghotu na ndi kwere [natukwasị Chineke obi ma rube isi] bu umu Ebreham. Akwukwo Nso buru uzọ hu na Chineke gagesi n'okwukwe kpo ndi mba ozo n'onye ezi omume, ma buru uzọ zie Ebreham ozi oma, si: 'A ga-agozi mba Nile site n'aka gi [site n'ozu oma].' Ya mere, a goziri ndi nwere okwukwe [omume dabeere n'ih nketa] ha na Ebreham, bu nwoke nke okwukwe.” ( Ndi Galeshia 3:6-9 )

“‘Oge na-abia,’ ka Jehova kwuru, ‘mgbe mu na ulo Izrel na ulo Juda ga-agba ogbugba ndu ohu, o gaghị adi ka ogbugba ndu mu na ndi nna nna ha [ogbugba ndu nke Chineke nyere site n'aka Mozis] mgbe m jidere ha n'aka iduputa ha n'Ijipt... ‘Nke a bu ogbugba ndu mu na ulo Izrel ga-agba mgbe oge ahụ gasichara,’ ka Jehova kwuru, ‘agaghị m ede n'obi ha n'iwu. M'gabu-kwa-ra ha Chineke, ha gabu-kwa-ra ndim. ... 'N'ih na M'gabaghara ajo omume-ha, M'gaghi-echeta kwa nmehie-ha ozo' (Jeremaia 31:31-34). Mgbaghara - ginị bu nnukwu odiche di n'etiti ogbugba ndu abuo ahụ.

Anyi puru ihu ka a toro ntọala maka mmezu nke amuma Jeremaia na nzaghachi Pita n'ajuju ahụ Jizos juru ndi kasi nso ya, bu ndiozi ya. Onye ka unu kwuru na m bu?

### **Uka Kraist**

Pita zara, si, Gi onwe-gi bu Kraist ahu, Okpara nke Chineke di ndu. ... Jizos kwuru “n'elu nkume a [nke bu na Jizos bu Okpara nke Chineke di ndu] ka m ga-ewu nzuko-nso m” [kpokotara n'onwe m ogbako, otu ma o bu otu nke ndi na-erube isi, ndi ntukwasị obi na ndi na-eso uzọ kwesiri ntukwasị obi]. (Matiu 16:16-18)

Mgbe a raara ya nye ma n'oge ma o bu na-esochi Ememme Ngabiga ikpeazu ya, Jizos, di ka onye akaebe, tinyere ndiozi Ya n'alaeze Ya. “Unu bu ndi guzoworo n'akuku m n'onwunwa m, m na-enyekwara unu alaeze [diatitheemi: NT: Strong's #1303 ka o debe iche iche, tufuo, hazie, hoputa, kpofuo, ihe nke onwe ya, ma o bu, ihe bu nke mmadu site n'aka onye akaebe], di nnoo ka Nna m nyefere mmadu n'ocheeze m, ka unu wee rie ihe n'ocheeze m, ka unu wee rie ihe n'ocheeze m, ka unu wee rie ihe n'ocheeze m, ka unu wee rie ihe n'ocheeze m, ka unu wee rie ihe n'ocheeze m. ebo iri na abuo nke Izrel.” (Luk 22:28-30)

Obere oge, ihe foro nke nta ka o buru ihe kariri ubochi 50, mgbe e mesiri, Pita na ndiozi ndi ozo kwuru, si: "Ya mere, ka obi sie Izrel dum obi ike banyere nke a: Chineke emewo ka Jizos a, onye unu kpo gidere n'obe, buru Onyenwe anyi na Kraist [Mesaja]." Mgbe ndi mmadu nuru nke a, o wutere ha, ha wee si Pita na ndiozi ndi ozo, “Umunna m, ginị ka anyi ga-eme? Pita zara ya, si:

“Chegharianu<sup>1</sup>ka e meekwa ya baptizim [okwu Grik bú baptizo (emikpu), kama ìbù rantizo (efesa), cheo (ìwusa) ma ọ bụ pros-chusis (affusion), mee ihe. Ya mere, “e mere baptizim” pụtara nmikpu], onye ọ bụla n’ime unu, n’aha<sup>2</sup>nke Jisus Kraịst [site n’aka ikike] maka mgbaghara [mgbaghara, ìsachapụ] mmehie unu [dị nnọọ ka Jeremaia buru n’amụma]. Ma unu ga-anata onyinye nke Mmụọ Nso. Nkwa ahụ dịrị unu na umụ unu [ndị Juu] na ndị niile nọ n’ebe dị anya [ndị Jentail]—ndị niile Onyenwe anyị bụ Chineke anyị ga-akpọ [site n’ozì oma Kraịst].” O jì otutu okwu ndị ọzọ dọ ha aka ná ntị; ọ rịkwara ha, si: “Zoputanu onwe unu n’ogbo [ajọ] a.” E mere ndị nabatara ozi ya baptizim (nke e mere baptizim CJB), na ihe dị ka puku mmadu atọ ka e gbakwunyere n’onu ogugu ha n’ubochi 2: 4.

Ya mere, ihe dị ka puku mmadu atọ a bụ ndị “nakwere ozi ahụ e meekwa ha baptizim” ka atukwasikwara ndị Jizos nyefere alaeze—ndị guzoro n’akuku Ya n’oge onwunwa Ya. Ya mere, anyị na-ahụ a na-eto eto alaeze, a choochi. [Guo Oru Ndiozi 2:27-30]

Oru ozi ala ọzọ nke Ndiozi, gunyere Pol onye Tasos, gbasara Iso Uzọ Kraịst ruo n’obodo dị iche iche n’uwa nile nke ndị Gris [Greek], dị ka Aleksandria na Antiok, ruokwa Rom na obuna n’ofe Alaeze Ukwu Rom. Ndị Kraịst nọgidere na-asopuru Akwukwo Nso Hibu, na-eji nsughari Septuagint nke a na-ejikari eme ihe n’etiti ndi na-asu Grik, ma ọ bụ Targum, bụ ndi a gbakwunyere ufodu n’ime ihe odide ha na ya, n’etiti ndi na-asu Aramaik.

Ebube na mmeri nke Iso Uzọ Kraịst na mgbasa ya ngwa ngwa kpatara ujo na anyafu n’etiti ndi ndu ndi Juu. Ha malitere ichuso Ndi Kraịst, kpalie ndi Juu na-enweghi uche megide ha ma bo ha ebubo n’ihu ndi ochichi Rom nke kpatara ya.mkpagbu.

Ndi Juu jidere Ndi Kraịst, tuba ha n’ulo mkporo ma gbuo ha. Onye mbu tara ahuhu n’aka ndi Juu no na Jerusalem bu Stivin. O bu onye mbu n’ime ndi niile a tara ahuhu maka ikwusa ozi oma gbasara Onye-nzoputa. Ndi Juu chupuru ya n’azu obodo wee malite itu ya nkume ka o nwuo. O kpere ekpere na-asi, "Onyenwe anyi Jizos, nara mmuo m,"<sup>3</sup>ma jiri okwu ndi ahụ, “Onyenwe anyi, agula mmehie a megide ha,” o nwuru.

Site n’igbu Stivin na otutu ndi ọzọ bu ndi kwesiri ntukwasị obi, ndi Juu enwekwaghi ike ime ka okwukwe ha na Kraịst ghara isi ike. N’uzo megidere nke ahụ, site n’ime nke a, ha mere ka o gbasaa nke ukwu n’etiti ndi bi na Jerusalem. N’ihi mkpagbu ahụ, Ndi Kraịst gbasasiri na Judia, Sameria, na mba ndi ọzọ; ma n’ebe nile ha gara, ha kwusara ozi oma gbasara Onye-nwe-nzoputa na nkuzi Ya. O dighi ike di n’uwa nke puru ikwusi mgbasa mmeri nke Iso Uzọ Kraịst, n’ihi na okwukwe na Kraịst bu ezi okwukwe. Ozizi nke Kraịst bu nkuzi Chineke. Ndu di ka okwukwe na ozizi nke Kraịst si di bu ndu di nsọ n’ezie, Alaeze Chineke. Nna nke Eluigwe wusiri ndi kwesiri ntukwasị obi ike, Onye-nzoputa nonyeere ha, ma ha nwetara nkasi obi site na Muo Nso, Onye nkasi obi. Lee Oru Ndiozi 6; 7; 8:1-2, 4 .  
orthodoxphotos.com/readings/LG/persecution.shtml

<sup>1</sup>Not a nanị mmetuta; o nweghi ejighi n’aka nke onodu na mmetuta. O bughị mgbanwe di mfe na ihu igwe nke mkporu obi. O bu mgbanwe di iche iche nke elekwasị anya nke ogugu isi; o na-eburu ya mmeghari nke uche; na nkenke, o bu mgbanwe n’ime ala nke nwoke ahụ" ( The Pulpit Commentary, vol. 18, p. 66 e hotara na REFLECTIONS #515 Al Maxey, January 3, 2012)

<sup>2</sup>Rutu aka na omumu ihe thebiblewayonline.com n’aha Jizos

<sup>3</sup>Rutu aka na thebiblewayonline.com omumu Ahu, Mkpuru obi, na Mmuo - Ebee Ka Ha Na-aga Mgbé ! Nwuru?

“Oké mkpagbu dakwasiri ọgbako di na Jerusalem, Sol wee malite ibibi choochi ahu. (Oru 8:3)

"O bu ihe di ka n'oge a, Eze Herod jidere ufodu ndi nke uka na-esiri ya ike. Mgbe o na-ejide ya, mgbe o huru ya ka o na-eche ya. Herod zubere ya ka o buru onye o bula na-eche ya maka ikpe ohanenze ma emesia Ememe Ngabiga." (Oru 12:1-4.)

Na Listra ufodu ndi Juu si Antiok na Aikoniom bia wee merie igwe mmadu ahu. Ha turu Pol nkume, dokpuru ya n'azu obodo, chere na o nwuola. (Oru 14:19)

Na Filipai, "mgbe ndi nwe nwa agboghohu ahu ghotara na olileanya ha nke ikpata ego adikwaghi, ha jidere Pol na Sailas, dokpuru ha n'oma ahia ka ha chee ndi ochichi ihu. Mgbe a piachara ha ihe nke ukwu, a tubara ha n'ulo mkporo, e nyere onye gkporo chekota, cha chichichi ka o che-kwa-ra ha, mbe o natara iwu ahu, o tiye ha n'ime ulo, kegidere ha n'otosi. (Oru 16:19-24)

Na Tesalonaika "[ d d d k t t ndi-Ju ume isonyere Paul na Silas, b f d n'etiti ndi Grik na-atu egwu Chineke. umunna ndi ozon'ihu ndi isi obodo, na-eti mkpu, si: 'Ndi a kpataworu nsogbu n'uwa nile abjawo ugbu a, Jason anabatawokwa ha n'ulo ya, ha nile na-emegidekwa iwu Siza, na-ekwu na e nwere eze ozon'ihu ndi isi obodo, bu onye a na-akpo Jizos. Mgbe ha nuru nke a, igwe mmadu ahu na ndi isi obodo ahu wee mee ka agbu Jeson na ndi ozon'ihu ndi isi obodo, bu onye a na-akpo Jizos. Mgbe ha nuru nke a, igwe mmadu ahu na ndi isi obodo ahu wee mee ka agbu Jeson na ndi ozon'ihu ndi isi obodo. (Oru 17:4-9)

"Ogba aghara dakwasiri n'Efesos banyere Uzozon'ihu ndi isi obodo, bu onye a na-akpo Jizos. Mgbe ha nuru nke a, igwe mmadu ahu na ndi isi obodo ahu wee mee ka agbu Jeson na ndi ozon'ihu ndi isi obodo. (Oru 19:23-29)

Pol laghachiri na Jerusalem, nye ndi-isi nke Nzuko-nsos Jerusalem akuko ma jikere iga n'ulo nsos. Mgbe ubochi asaa ahu [oge a choron'ihu ndi isi obodo, bu onye a na-akpo Jizos. Mgbe ha nuru nke a, igwe mmadu ahu na ndi isi obodo ahu wee mee ka agbu Jeson na ndi ozon'ihu ndi isi obodo. (Oru 21:27-32).

Pọl juru ọchiagha ahụ ma ọ pụrụ ịgwa ndị mmadụ okwu ma kwuo na Onyenwe anyị gwara ya, si, 'Si na Jeruselem pụọ ozugbo, n'ihị na ha agaghị anabata àmà ị na-agba banyere m.' 'Onyenwe anyị a zaghachiri, si, 'Ndị a maara na m si n'otu ụlọ nzukọ gaa n'ọzọ ịga mkpọrọ na iti ndị kwere na ịgị ihe, ma mgbe a wusiri ọbara onye okwukwe ịgị bú Stivin, guzoro n'ebe ahụ na-enye m obi uto ma na-eche uwe ndị na-egbu ya nche.

“Igwe mmadụ ahụ gere Pọl ntị ruo mgbe o kwuru ihe a, ha wee welie olu ha tie mkpu, si: “Wepụnyu ya n'ụwa! O kwesighi ịdị ndu! Ka ha nọ na-eti mkpu ma na-atupụ uwe mwuda ha ma na-efesa ájá n'ikuku, ọchiagha ahụ nyere iwu ka a kpọga Pọl n'ogige ndị agha. O nyere iwu ka a pịa ya ihe ma gbaa ya ajujụ ka ha mata ihe mere ndị mmadụ ji tie ya mkpu otú a. Ka ha setipukwara ya ka ha pịa ya ihe, Pọl sirị onyeisi ndị agha guzo n'ebe ahụ, ‘O ziri ezi ka ị pịa nwa amaala Rom ihe, onye a na-ahughikwa ya ikpe?’” (Ọrụ 22:22-25 )

“N'echi ya, ebe ọchiagha ahụ chọrọ imata kpomkwem ihe mere ndị Juu ji na-ebo Pọl ebubo, ọ hapurụ ya ma nye ndị isi nchụàjà na Sanhedrin niile iwu ka ha zukọta, o wee kpọta Pọl ma mee ka ọ guzo n'ihu ha. (Ọrụ 22:30-23:2)

“N'ututu echi, ndị Juu gbakọtara izu wee kee onwe ha iyi na ha agaghị eri ihe ma ọ bụ inu ihe onunụ ruo mgbe ha gburu Pọl, ihe kariri ndị ikom iri anọ so na nkata a. Ha gakwuru ndị isi nchụàjà na ndị okenye, si, ‘Anyị anụwo iyi na anyị agaghị eri ihe ọ bula ruo mgbe anyị gburu Pọl. bjarute ebe a.’” (Ọrụ 23:12-15 )

### **Pọl na Pita dọrọ aka ná ntị banyere ndị ozizi ụgha na ndapụ**

“A ga-enwe oge di egwu n'oge ikpeazu: ndị mmadụ [Ndị Kraịst] ga-abụ ndị huru onwe ha n'anya, ndị huru ego n'anya, ndị mpako, ndị mpako, ndị na-akpari mmadụ, ndị na-enupuru ndị muru ha isi, ndị na-adighi enwe ekele, ndị na-adighi nso, ndị na-enweghi ihunanya, ndị na-adighi agbaghara mmehie, ndị nkwuto, ndị na-adighi enwe njide onwe ha, ndị obi tara mmiri, ndị na-adighi ahụ ezi ihe n'anya, ndị aghugho, ndị nwere ihe oku oku, ndị na-enwe mmasi n'ebe Chineke nọ, ndị na-adighi enwe obi uto, ndị na-enwe mmasi n'ebe Chineke nọ. [odidi elu ma ọ bughị nke di adi] mana igonari ike ya enweghi ihe jikoro ya na ha. (2 Timoti 3:1-5)

Pọl gwara Timoti, si: “Kwusaa okwu ahụ, di njikere n'oge ya na mgbe oge ya ga-agwu; gbazie, baara mba, gbaa ume—jiri ogologo ntachi obi na ido aka ná ntị nke oma: n'ihị na oge na-abia mgbe ndị mmadụ na-agaghị anagide ezi ozizi: kama, ka ha mee ọchicho nke onwe ha, ha gachikota onu ogugu di ukwu nke ndi ozizi gburugburu ha ikwu ihe nti ha na-afu ufu choro inu. si n'aka Chineke].” (2 Timoti 4:2-4)

“Ma e nwekwara ndi amuma ụgha [ndi ozizi] n'etiti ndi mmadu [umu Izrel] di nnoo ka a ga-enwe ndi ozizi ụgha n'etiti unu [Ndị Kraịst] na nzuzo, ha ga-ewebata ozizi ụgha na-emebi emebi, obuna na-agonari Onyenwe anyi nke zutara ha, na-eweta mbibi ngwa ngwa n'isi onwe ha: otutu ndi ga-agbaso uzọ ihere ha, na-emekwa ka uzọ eziokwu ghoo ndi na-adighi mma. ha, ma mbibi ha adighi ehi ura.” (2 Pita 2:1-3)

### **Nero Burns Rome AD 67**

O yiri ka ọ bụ n'afọ 67, [1 afọ sochiri ndi Juu nke Judia nupuru Rom isi] n'okpuru ọchichi Nero, bu eze ukwu nke isii nke Rom. Eze a chiru ihe di ka afọ ise, na-eji otuto na-anabata onwe ya, ma

nyezie ohere iwe iwe na oke iwe, na ndi ajo omume ojojo. N'ime ihe ndi ozo na-achosi ike, o nyere iwu ka a gbaa obodo Rom oku, bu nke ndi oru nche, ndi nche, na ndi ohu ya mere iwu. Mgbe obodo ukwu ahụ nọ na-ere oku, o gbagoro n'ulo elu Macaenas, na-akpo ubo akwara ya, buru abụ nke oku Troy, ma kwuputa n'ihu oha na 'o chosiri ike ibibi ihe niile tupu onwu ya.' E wezuga ikpo okwu oma ahụ, nke a na-akpo Circus, e ripiara otutu ulo ndi ozo na ulo ndi ozo; otutu puku lara n'iyi n'oku ahụ, kuchie ya n'oku, ma o bu lie ya n'okpuru mkpomkpo ebe. [jesus-is-savior.com/Books, Tracts & Preaching/Printed Books/FBOM/fbom-chap\\_02.htm](http://jesus-is-savior.com/Books, Tracts & Preaching/Printed Books/FBOM/fbom-chap_02.htm) [Site na Foxe's Book of Martyrs, Isi nke 2]

Tacitus, bu onye nkatọ Nero dere, si: "Ma o dighi mgbalị mmadu, nnukwu onye isi ma o bu aja a na-achuru chi di iche iche nke puru ime ka asiri ahụ na-adighi mma kwusi na Nero nyere iwu ka oku ahụ kwusi n'uzo ufodu. onye ochichi Pontios Paillet n'oge ochichi Taibirios, na o bu ezie na a kpagburu ya, nkwenkwe ugha a na-ebibi ihe malitere ozo, o bughị nani site na Judia, bu ebe mmalite nke ihe ojojo a, kamakwa site n'obodo Rom, bu nke ihe Nile di egwu na ihere na-eju mmiri onu ma na-eme ememe. nke oku obodo, ma n'ihu na ikposi nke ndi mmadu na-ala n'iyi na-Emere ozo n'ime egwuregwu: ndi nkita gburu ha site n'inwe ihe nzuzo nke anu ohia mmasi ha, ma o bu na ha kpo gidere n'obe ma o bu tinye ire oku, na, mgbe ihe ehihie na-aga, a na-eji ha di ka oriona abali nke Nero nyere ubi nke ya maka ihe nkiri a na-eme egwuregwu na-eme egwuregwu. O bu ezie na ha bu ndi ikpe mara n'uzo doro anya ma kwesi ibu ndi e mere ka ha buru ihe atụ kasi ohuru nke ihe si na mpụ pụta, ndi mmadu malitere inwe omiko n'ahu ndi a, n'ihu na e riri ha ahụ o bughị maka odimma oha, kama n'ihu idi oku nke otu onye."

[wsu.edu/wldciv/world\\_civ\\_reader/world\\_civ\\_reader\\_1/tacitus](http://wsu.edu/wldciv/world_civ_reader/world_civ_reader_1/tacitus) [Richard Hooker tughariri]

### **Ulo nsqebibie**

Na 70 AD Taitos, bu onye mesiri ghojo eze ukwu, na ndi agha Rom wuru mgbidi nnochibido gburugburu Jerusalem. Ma ndi na-anu oku n'obi echereghị kama ha wakporo ihe mere ka ndi agha Rom laghachi azu. Ndi Kraist na-echeta okwu Jizos ndi e deko na Matiu 24 gbagara n'ugwu. E bibiri Ulo Nso ahụ ma kwusi ichu aja anumanu di ka akuku nke ofufe ndi Juu. Na c. 135 ndi Juu amachibidoro iwuakpoghariri ahaobodo mgbe Bar Kokhba nnupuisi. Mgbe oge a gasiri, mmalite Oko akuko ihe mere eme nke uka Eusebius nke Sisariana-edeko na agburu ndi Juu na-achi n'ogbakọ na Jerusalem (n'uzo nkiti ndi "nkeibi ugwu") e ji idu ndu ndi Jentail dochie ya.<sup>[3]</sup> Otutu n'ime ndi Kraist si n'obodo ahụ puo.

### **Kraist si n'onu Jon dodo ogbakọ ndi di n'Eshia Maino aka na nti**

Mkpagbu na-abia ufodu ga-anwu ebe ndi ozo ga-ada. "Onye na-emegide Kraist (ndi na-agonari Jizos bu Kraist ahụ, Okpara Chineke, onye e tere mmanu) na-abia, obuna ugbu a, otutu ndi na-emegide Kraist abiawo.... (1 Jon 2:18, 22)

**Efesos** "...Ma enwere m ihe a megide gi: I hapuwo ihunanya mbu gi, chetakwa idi elu nke i si na ya daa: chegharianu [gbanwee uzọ ya] mee ihe ndi i mere na mbu: o buru na i chegharighi, m ga-abiakwute gi, wepu ihe ndoba oriona gi n'ebe o no: ma nke a nwere ihu oma gi: I kporo omume nke ndi Nikolai asi, nke m na-akpokwa asi." (Mkpughe 2:4-5)

**Smyrna** "...Atula egwu ihe i gaje ita ahuhu, a si m unu, ekwensu ga-atuba ufodu n'ime unu n'ulo mkporo ka o nwaa unu, unu ga-akpagbukwa unu ruo ubochi iri. (Mkpughe 2:10)

**Pagamom**“Amaara m ebe i bi—ebe Setan nọ n’ocheeze ya, ma ị na-eguzosi ike n’ihe nye aha m. ( Mkpughe 2:13, 14, 16 )

**Taiataira**“Otú ọ di, ihe a ka m na-eme megide gi bu: Ị nakweere nwanyi ahụ bụ Jezibel, onye na-akpo onwe ya onye amuma nwanyi, site n’ozizi ya, ọ na-eduhie ndi ohu m ka ha na-akwa iko na iri ihe e ji churo arusi aja, enyewokwa m ya oge icheghari n’omume ruru aru ya, ma ọ choghi.” ( Mkpughe 2:20-21 )

Omume nke Nicolaitans

N’uzo dororo anya, ha yiri ndi Belam nke OT, ha na-eme omume ruru aru (ikwa iko) ma rie anu a churu n’aja nye arusi [ma eleghi anya n’ife ha ofufe]. Na Mkpu. 2:14-15 Jehova mere ka njiko a puta ihe: “I nwekwara ufodu ndi ji ozizi Belam, bu ndi nogidere na-ezi Belak ka o debe ihe isu ngongo n’ihu umu Izrel, ka ha rie ihe a churu n’aja nye arusi [di ka ofufe], na ime omume ruru aru. Ị nwekwara ufodu ndi na-ejide ozizi ndi Nikolai n’otu uzo ahụ.” <http://www.zianet.com/maxey/reflx73.htm>

Ozizi nke ndi Nikolai (Mkpughe 2:15)

N’uzo dororo anya, ukpuru a di nnoo iche na ozizi Belam, ọ bu ezie na o yiri ka ọ bu otu di iche iche juru okwukwe. Ufodu ga-ejikota ndi Nicolaitan na ndi Belam n’ihi usoro omumu nke aha Grik Nicolaus na aha Semitic aha Belam. Otú ọ di, nke ahụ yiri ihe efu, ebe ọ bu na ha abuo yiri ka ha di iche na vs. 14-15. [thebiblewayonline.com/revelation](http://thebiblewayonline.com/revelation), nke Cecil N. Wright dere

Ozizi Belam (2:14)

Onye amuma oge ochie bu Belam duru eze na-ekpere arusi bu Belak odu otu ọ ga-esi mee ka Chineke kochaa ndi Izrel, bu onye Belak turu egwu ma Belam na-enweghi ike ikocha ya. Ntutu aka na ndi di otu ahụ site n’aka Moses na Onu Ogugu 31:15-16, na-ekwu banyere oge a kwara n’Isi nke 25, n’ihi nke Jehova ziteworo ihe otiti nke kpatara onwu nke mmadu 24,000. Onye Juu na-ako akuko ihe mere eme bu Josephus, n’akwukwo akuko ya nke Antiquities of the Jewish, Akwukwo nke Anọ, Isi nke Isii, Nkeji 6-12, kwara nkwa nile di ka ha gbadara ruo n’oge ya, bu nke kwekoro na nkwa nchikota nke Kraist nyere n’akwukwo ozi o degaara Pagamom. O bu nkwekoro na ikpere arusi n’ofufe na omume. [thebiblewayonline.com/revelation](http://thebiblewayonline.com/revelation), nke Cecil N. Wright dere

Nwanyi bu Jezibel (Mkpughe 2:20)

Otutu ihe odide nwere “nwanyi” ahụ, mana ole na ole nwere nwanyi “gi”. Ufodu chere na ọ bu nwunye nke onye a kporo “mmuo ozi” nke uka, ebe ọ bu na sou (thy) bu otu. Mana nkwenye nke ndi oka mmuta ederere kwadoro iri (nke ahụ) dika ọ bu ogugu mbu. N’ebe a, o dororo anya na Jezibel bu aha ihe atu nke ufodu nwanyi a ma ama na chogochi di na Taiataira, di ka ajo nwunye Eze Ehab bu onye ikpe “ikwa iko” na “igba amoosu” (1 Ndi Eze 16:31; 2 Ndi Eze 9:22), na-akwalite ofufe Bel ma na-achọ ichupu ndi na-eke Chineke n’Izrel. Jezebel nke Taiataira kwalitere ma ikpere arusi na omume ruru aru n’etiti Ndi Kraist. [thebiblewayonline.com/revelation](http://thebiblewayonline.com/revelation), nke Cecil N. Wright dere

Mgbe anyi na-enyocha echiche Grik na ndi Juu emesia enwere ike ighota omume ndi a nke oma.

**Sardis**“...Ndi a bu okwu onye ahụ nke ji mmụọ asaa nke Chineke na kpakpando asaa ahụ: Amaara m ọrụ gi; a maara gi na i di ndu, ma i bu onye nwuru anwu. (Mkpughe 3:1-2)

**Philadelphia**“... Ebe o bu na i debere iwu m ka e were ndidi, m ga-echebekwa gi puo n’oge awa nke onwunwa nke na-abiakwasị uwa dum iji nwalee ndi bi n’uwa.” (Mkpughe 3:10)

**Leodisia**“... Amaara m ọrụ gi, na i naghị aju oyi ma o bu ikpo oku, o ga-adị m ka ya buru na i bu otu ma o bu nke ozo! Ya mere, n’ihi na i na-ekpo oku - o dighikwa oku ma o bu oyi - m ga-agbupu gi onu mmiri n’onu m.” ... “Ya mere, di ike, cheghariakwa: lee m, m na-eguzo n’onu uzọ na-aku aka, o buru na onye o bua anu olu m wee meghee uzọ, m ga-abata, soro ya rie ihe, ya na mu na ya no.” ( Mkpughe 3:15-16; 19-20 )

Onodu nke uka di n’Eshia Minor na-egosi n’uzo doro anya na o bughị naani ndi otu Ndi Kraist mana ogbako dum nwere ike ipu apu, ma hapu Kraist, nkuzi ya na amara nzoputa Ya. Oburu na ha echegharighi wee laghachikwute Ya, ha ga-efunahu ha; ya bu, wepu ihe ndoba oriona ha.

**Riba ama:** Ndi Kraist kwesiri ntukwasị obi ka na-agbakota n’etiti mkpagbu.

### **Mkpagbu Trajan AD 108**

Na mkpagbu nke ato Pliny nke Abuọ, otu nwoke mutara na onye a ma ama, mgbe o huru ogbugbu a na-egbu Ndi Kraist, ma nwee omiko na ya, degara Trajan akwukwo, na-egosi ya na a na-egbu otutu puku n’ime ha kwa ubochi, bu nke o dighi onye mere ihe o bua megidere iwu ndi Rom nke kwesiri mkpagbu. "Ihe ndeko dum nke ha nyere banyere mpu ma o bu njehie ha (nke o bua a ga-akpo) bu nani nke a - na ha maara na ubochi a kara aka izute tupu chi obubo, na ikwughachi otu udi ekpere nke Kraist di ka Chineke, na ijikota onwe ha site n’oru - o bughị n’ezie ime ajo omume; ma, n’uzo megidere nke ahụ, o dighi mgbe o bua ha ga-ezu ohi, ipunara ihe, ma o bu ikwa iko, o dighi mgbe o bua mmadu ghogburu onwe ya, o dighi mgbe o ga-aghoro onye o bua n’ime ha ghogburu onwe ya. omenala ha ikewapu, na igbakota ka ha rie nri na-adighi njo."

### **Usoro iheomume nke Nzuko-nsọ Kraist hiwere**

- Kraist nyere ndiozi ya alaeze ahụ
- A tukwasikwara puku mmadu ato n’ime ha na Pentikost - 33 AD
- Egburu Stivin na mkpagbu ndi Juu malitere – 35? AD
- Pol zigara Rom ka o buru onye mkporo
- Rome gbara oku wee malite mkpagbu ndi Rom - 64 AD
- Onwu Pol - 64-65 AD
- E bibiri ulo nsọ di na Jerusalem - 70 AD
- Jon turu mkporo na Patmos n’ihi Kraist
- Onwu Jon - gburugburu 100 AD

Oge ndiozi kwesiri mgbe ozi mgbaputa Kraist agbasaworo n’Alaeze Ukwu Rom dum. Oge ohuru na-amalite.

### **Iso Uzọ Kraist oge mbu**

N’ime nari afọ nke abuo [100-200 AD], Iso Uzọ Kraist gbasakwuru n’imeLatin-asu n’ebe odida anyanwu akuku nkeAlaeze Ukwu Rom. Ndi ndu ama ama na ndi ode akwukwo nke oge a

gunyere Polycarp nke Smyrna, Ignatius nke Antiok,<sup>[4]</sup> Clement nke Rome, Justin Martyr nke Irenaeus nke Lyon<sup>[4]</sup>.

N'ime nari afọ nke atọ [200-300 AD], Iso Ụzọ Kraịst gbakwuru n'ọnu ọgugu (Robin Lane Fox na-atụ aro na Ndi Kraịst mejuputara ihe dịka 2% nke Alaeze Ukwu site na 250<sup>[4]</sup>). Ndi nkuzi nke oge a, gunyere Origen n'ime Alexandria na Tertullian n'ime North Africa, kwuputara n'ihe odide ha ozizi ndi di ka nke The Ato n'Ime Otu Anthony Onye Ukwu na ndi ozo guzosie ike Monasticism nke Ndi Kraịst [gbasara ebe obibi ndi monk] na Gregory the Illuminator bu maka ya Armenia bu obodo mbu nke Ndi Kraịst. Na-eso nkentugharinke Constantine Onye Ukwu (obere tupu Agha nke Milvian Bridge na 312), na Alaeze Ukwu Rom kwadoro Iso Ụzọ Kraịst na Iwu nke Milanna 313, na-eduga mgbe e mesiri na nkuchi nke Christian di ka okpukperechi obodo [Ndi Roman abughi Chọchị Roman Katolik] site n'iwu o bughi site na ntughari na 380 site na Theodosius Ina iri elu nke Krisendom n'ime Alaeze Ukwu Byzantine.  
[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Early\\_Christianity](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Early_Christianity)

Ruo afọ 280, Alaeze Ukwu Rom machiri Iso Ụzọ Kraịst. O mekwara mkpagbu iri ma, n'oge a o nogidere na-eto eto.

### Diocletian AD 302

Mkpagbu nke Diocletianic nke 303 - 311 bu nke ikpe-azu na nke kachasi njomkpagbu nke Ndi Kraịst n'ime Alaeze Ukwu Rom. A makwara di ka "oke mkpagbu," isi ihe omume mbu bu nke e weputara na 303 nke usoro iwu site n'aka Emperor Diocletian na ndi oru ibe ya Maximian, Galerius, na Constantius [Nna Constantine]. Iwu ndi a kagburu ikike Ndi Kraịst nwere n'iwu ma gwa ha ka ha na-eme ihe ndi ogo mmuo na-eme. Iwu ndi e mesiri lekwasị anya n'ebe ndi ukochukwu no ma choo ka uwa nile na-ekere okè n'ememe ichuaja, na-enye ndi nile bi na ya iwu ka ha na-achụ aja ndi ogo mmuo. Mkpagbu ahụ digasi iche iche n'idi ike na ogologo oge n'ofe alaeze ukwu ahụ.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diocletian\\_Persecution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diocletian_Persecution)

Iwu Diocletian nyere iwu ka e bibie akwukwo nsọ Ndi Kraịst na ebe ofufe n'ofe Alaeze Ukwu ahụ, machibidokwa Ndi Kraịst ka ha na-agbakota maka ofufe. Mgbe e mesiri, e ji obi ojoo gbuo Onye Kraịst o bua a ma ama. N'oge na-adighi anya mgbe Diocletian nwusiri, mkpagbu nke Alaeze Ukwu Rom megide Ndi Kraịst kwusiri mgbe "mgbanwe" ya gasiri, Eze Ukwu Rom Constantine "meputara" Iso Ụzọ Kraịst n'Iwu nke Milan na AD 313.

Mgbe e mesiri, na AD 325, Constantine kpokotara Kansul nke Nicea, na mgbalị iji okpukpe nke obodo jikotara alaeze ahụ. Constantine chere na Iso Ụzọ Kraịst di ka okpukpe obodo nke nwere ike ime ka Alaeze Ukwu Rom diri n'otu, bu nke malitere n'oge ahụ nkewa na nkewa. Constantine juru inakwere okwukwe Ndi Kraịst n'uzo zuru ezu ma nogide n'otutu nkwenkwe na omume ndi ogo mmuo ya, n'ihia ya, choochi ahụ Constantine kwalitere bu ngwakota nke Iso Ụzọ Kraịst na okpukpe ndi Rom. "O (Constantine) debere okwa ya di ka onyeisi nchujà nke okpukpe mba ndi ogo mmuo."

Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox, p. 127

Ọ bụ ezie na nke a nwere ike iyi ka ọ bụ mmepe dị mma maka nkuzi nke ozi nke udo na mgbaputa Kraịst, ihe si na ya putara bụ ihe dị mma. O nwetara mmetụta sara mbara ozugbo na ọkwa niile nke ọchịchị alaeze ukwu.

Constantine choputara na na Alaeze Ukwu Rom dị nnoo ukwu, gbasaa, na digasi iche iche - ọ bughị onye ọ bula ga-ekweta ihapu nkwenkwe okpukpe ha kama nakwere Iso Uzo Kraịst. Ya mere, Constantine kwere, na obuna kwalitere, "ikwenye Kraịst" nke nkwenkwe ndi ogo mmuo. E nyere ndi ogo mmuo kpam kpam na nkwenkwe na-ekwekoghi na Akwukwo Nso akara "Ndi Kraịst" oheru ebe a na-agwakota ya na nkuzi na omume nke choochi ahụ gbanwere. Ufodu ihe atu doro anya nke a bu ndi a:

### (1) Henotheism ma ọ bụ otutu chi

Otutu ndi eze ukwu Rom (na umu amaala) bu ndi na-ekweghi na Chineke. Onye na-ekwenye ekwenye bu onye kwere na idi adi nke otutu chi, ma na-elekwasị anya na otu chi, ma ọ bụ na-ewere otu chi di elu kariya chi ndi ozo. Di ka ihe atu, chi ndi Rom bu Jupiter bu chi ndi Rom kacha elu; Dika omumaatu, chi ihunanya, chi udo, chi agha, chi ike, chi amamihe, wdg. A gbanwere chi ndi Rom ndi a na ndi nso bu ndi na-elekota ma ọ bụ na-elekota nke ọ bula n'ime ndi a, na otutu udi ndi ozo na chi Rom kpomkwem maka obodo ahụ ka e jiri "onye nlekota nchebe" dochie obodo ahụ.

### (2) Nne Chineke

Okpukpe Isis, okpukpe chi nwanji ndi Ijipt, batara n'Iso Uzo Kraịst site n'iji Meri dochie Isis. Otutu n'ime aha ndi a na-eji ISIS, di ka "eze nwanji nke eluigwe," "Nne nke Chineke" (Onye na-eburu ya) (onye na-eburu ya) (Chineke "(onye na-eburu ya) (onye na-eburu ya) (Chineke. E nyere Meri oru di elu n'okwukwe Ndi Kraịst, kariiri nnoo ihe Bible kwuru na ọ bụ, iji dota ndi na-eke Isis ofufe n'okwukwe ha na-agaghi anabata ma ọ bughị ya. N'ezie, e gbanwere otutu ulo arusi ndi Isis ka ha ghoo ulo nso a raara nye Meri. Ihe ama doro anya nke mbu banyere ihe gaje igho ihe omumu mariology Katolik putara n'ihe odide Origen (185-254), bu onye biri na Aleksandria, Egypt, bu ebe bu isi ihe na-eke Isis ofufe.

### (3) Nri Ajà

Mithraism bu okpukpere chi n'Alaeze Rom na nari afọ nke mbu ruo na nke ise AD. O na-ewu ewu nke ukwu n'etiti ndi Rom, kariya n'etiti ndi agha Rom, ma eleghi anya ọ bụ okpukpe nke otutu ndi eze ukwu Rom. O bụ ezie na ọ dighi mgbe e nyere Mithraism okwa "okwa ochichi" na Alaeze Ukwu Rom, ọ bụ okpukpe de-facto ruo mgbe Constantine na ndi eze ukwu Rom nochiri anya dochie Mithraism na Iso Uzo Kraịst. Otu n'ime ihe ndi bu isi e ji mara Mithraism bu nri e ji achu aja, bu nke gunyere iri anu ahụ na inu obara oké ehi. Mithras, chi nke Mithraism, no "na-adi ugbo a" n'anu ahụ na obara nke oke ehi, na mgbe e riri ya, e nyefere ndi na-eri nri aja (theophagy, iri chi mmadu). Mithraism nwekwara "sakramenti asaa," na-eme ka myirita di n'etiti Mithraism na okpukpe Roman Katolik di otutu na-eleghara anya. Constantine na ndi nochiri ya chotara ihe ngbanwe di mfe maka nri ichu-aja nke Mithraism n'echiche nke Nri Anyasi nke Onyenwe Anyi / Oriri Nso nke Ndi Kraịst. N'uzo di mwute, ufodu Ndi Kraịst oge mbu amaliteworu itinye ihe omimi na Nri Anyasi nke Onyenwe Anyi, na-aju echiche Bible nke ememe ncheta di mfe na nke ofufe nke onwu Kraịst na iwufu obara. Romanization nke Nri Anyasi nke Onyenwe Anyi mere mgbanwe gaa na oriri nke Jizos Kraịst [transubstantiation], nke a maara ugbo a di ka Mass / Eucharist Katolik, zuru ezu.

#### (4) Onye Ndú Okpukpe Kasị Elu

Ekebere ọkaibe nke bishọp Rome site na nkwado nke ndị eze ukwu Rom. Ebe obodo Rom bụ ebe ọchịchị Alaeze Ukwu Rom na-achi, nakwa ebe ndị eze ukwu Rom bi na Rom, obodo Rom b́ara b́rụ nke a ma ama n'akụkụ niile nke ndụ. Constantine, na ndị nọchiri ya, nyere bishọp Rom nkwado ha d́ ka onye ọchịchị kasinụ nke chọọchị steeti ya na-ekwere na ọ kasị mma maka idị n'otu nke Alaeze Ukwu Rom ka ọchịchị na okpukpe obodo hiwere isi n'otu ebe. Ebe ọtụtụ ndị bishọp ndị ọzọ [gụnyere Bishop nke Constantinople] na Ndị Kraịst guzogidere echiche nke bishọp Rom ibụ onye kasị elu, bishọp Rom mesiri rute n'isi, n'ihu ike na mmetụta nke ndị eze ukwu Rom. Mgbe Alaeze Ukwu Rom dara, Bishop Rom wegbara utu aha nke b́bu nke eze ukwu Rom b́ Constantine – Pontifikos Maximus, [nke ṕtara nnukwu onye nchụàjà—ma na mbụ b́ ọfis kasị elu na ógbè ahụ. okpukpere chi okpukpe Roman oge ochie{n'oge tupu Kraist}]. [ccel.org/s/schaff/history/3\\_ch01.htm](http://ccel.org/s/schaff/history/3_ch01.htm)

Enwere ike inye ọtụtụ ihe atụ ndị ọzọ. Mmadụ anọ ndị a ga-ezuru igosi ezi mmalite nke Ụka Katolik. N'ezie, Chọọchị Roman Katolik gónariri mmalite nke nkwenkwe na omume ndị ọgọ mmụọ. Chọọchị Katolik na-agbanwe nkwenkwe ndị ọgọ mmụọ ya n'okpuru usoro nkà mmụta okpukpe mgbagwoju anya. Chọọchị Katolik na-agónari ma gónari na o sitere na ndị ọgọ mmụọ n'okpuru mkpuchi nke “ọdinala chọọchị.” N'ighota na ọtụtụ n'ime nkwenkwe na omume ya b́ ndị mba ọzọ nke Akwukwọ Nso, a manyere Ụka Katolik igónari ikike na izuzu nke Akwukwọ Nso.

Isi mmalite nke Chọọchị Katolik b́ nkwekorita d́ egwu nke Iso Ụzọ Kraịst na okpukpe ndị ọgọ mmụọ gbara ya gburugburu. Utu ke nditaña Gospel nnyuñ nkabade mme okpono ndem, Ufokabasi obio “ama anam mme ido ukpono mme okpono ndem enim” enyũñ “enim” Ido Ukpono Christ. Site n'ime ka esemokwu d́ ichie ichie ṕta ihè na ikpochapụ ihe d́ ichie ichie, ee, Chọọchị Katolik mere onwe ya ihe mara mma n'anya ndị Alaeze Ukwu Rom, na-aghọ okpukpe kasinụ n'ụwa ndị Rom ruo ọtụtụ nari afọ. N'ihu ya, ido aka ná ntị na amuma Pól na Pita mezuru n'udị Iso Ụzọ Kraịst kasị b́rụ nke a na-agbanwe agbanwe. [GotQuestions.org](http://GotQuestions.org)

Ka Ndị Kraịst kwere na Bible kewapurụ onwe ha na Chọọchị Rome, b́ nke ha weere d́ ka ndị si n'ezie ofufe dapụ, ha nọchiri anya ihe iyi egwu d́ egwu n'okpukpe ọhụrụ nke alaeze ukwu ahụ. E hiwere mkpagbu n'uzọ d́gasị ichie ichie n'ime nari afọ ndị sochirinụ.

Mgbe Oge Ndị Kraịst Oge Mbụ gasiri, oge ọhụrụ na nke jọgburu onwe ya malitere. Oge etiti, d́ka okwu ahụ ṕtara, b́ oge nke na-abanye n'etiti oge ochie na nke oge a, na-ejikota ha, site na iga n'ihu nke otu, na ikwado maka nke ọzọ. O na-etolite mgbanwe site na mmepeanya nke Graeco-Roman gaa na Romano-Germanic, mmepeanya, b́ nke ji nwayọọ nwayọọ malite na ọgba aghara nke ikpa ókè agbụrụ.

N'ihe gbasara ndoro ndoro ọchịchị, etiti afọ malitere site na nnukwu mbata nke mba d́ ichie ichie na odida nke Alaeze Ukwu Rom d́ n'Ebe Odida Anyanwụ na nari afọ nke ise [Rome dara na 476 site na mbuso agha ndị Germany]; mana maka akukọ gbasara ụka ọ malitere site na Gregory the Great, onye ikpezụ nke ndị nna na onye mbụ nke ndị popu, na njedebe nke nari afọ nke isii.

[ccel.org/s/schaff/history/4\\_ch01.htm](http://ccel.org/s/schaff/history/4_ch01.htm)

Gregory Onye Ukwu jere ozi obere oge tupu na mgbe 600 AD (590-604). A pụrụ iwere Gregory dị ka poopu mbụ. ... dika ọ bụ onye mbụ ghorọ 1) Bishop Rome, 2) Onye isi obodo (n'elu mpaghara Rome) na 3) Onyeisi (nke Italy, maka West niile).

Ankerberg Theological Research Institute Page 5 ankerberg.com/Articles/\_PDFArchives/roman-catholicism/RC3W1104.pdf©

Tupu anyị enyochaa ụfọdụ nkwenkwe na ozizi nke “ndị ndú choọchị mbụ” ndị a na-eji obere ihe ha nwere ma na-achọ imata uche Chineke, anyị kwesiri irite uru site n'inyocha echiche dị iche iche banyere mmadụ na Chineke (ma ọ bụ chi) nke ndị Hibru na ndị Gris (ndị na-abughị ndị Juu ma ọ bụ ndị Jentail).

Ndị Hellenist, echiche ndị Gris, ụwa nwere otutu chi.

1. Enwere chi maka ihe foro nke nta ka ọ bụrụ ihe niile - agha, ihunanya, mmiri ozuzo omumu; wdg.
2. Ihe oyiya nke chi ha na chi nwanji ha di ka ndi nwoke na ndi inyom.
3. Ha nwere agwa mmadu ya bu, ihunanya, ikpasi, iwe iwe na iweputa nke mmegwara ma buru ndi na-ekweoghị ekweko, na-enwe obi utu.
4. Chi ha enyeghi ukpuru ma o bu ukpuru maka omume ma o bu omume.

Ndị Gris kewara mmadụ uzọ abuo, mkpuru obi na ahụ. N'ime usoro ihe abuo a, mkpuru obi anaghi emetuta ahụ na anụ ahụ enweghi ihe jikoro ya na mkpuru obi. N'ikwu ya n'uzo ozo, omume mmadu na echiche ya, ogugu isi, enweghi njiko. Ya mere, omume e mere n'ime ahụ enweghi ihe jikoro ya na nzoputa ya. O bu ihe o maara na echiche nke kpebisiri ike nzoputa; ya mere ihe omuma ma o bu Gnosticism.<sup>4</sup>Ihe di iche bu eziokwu banyere ndi Hibru bu ebe e jikotara anu ahụ na mkpuru obi onu ebe omume nke ahụ na-emetuta odinihu nke mkpuru obi. Ikekwe ighota odiche di n'iche echiche n'etiti Grik na onye Juu ga-enyere aka ighota akwukwo ozi Pol.

Ndị Grik Gnostic kuziri na psyche, ma ọ bụ mkpuru obi, di nsọ ebe anu ahụ, ma ọ bụ anu ahụ, di njo sitere na ya. Nye ndi Gnostic, nzoputa esiteghi n'okwukwe ma o bu oru, dika ha di njo, kama omuma ma o bu Logos (ihe omuma kachasi elu) nke na-enweghi mmasi na ahụ nke bu ihe ojoo niile.

Ebe ọ bụ na anu ahụ ma ọ bụ ahụ di njo ma ọ bụ nke ụwa, na-enweghi ukpuru omume o bula na enweghi mmetuta o bula na ebighi ebi ma o bu nzoputa, ukpuru omume onodu bu ukpuru. O bula na udi o bula nke indulgences bu ndi a na-anabata, alimdi na nwunye na-eleli. A nabatara igba akwuna na nwoke idina nwoke n'ajughị ajuju, n'ezie na-eme ihe n'ihu oha n'ulo nsọ nke chi ha.

Ma ofufe bu isi n'odibendi Gris. E wuru kolosi maka igwe mmadu ka ha na-agbakota [ga-efe ofufe] ife arusi na itu egwu chi ha na mgbalị inweta ihu oma ha. [Ana m enye gi ihe a ka i ga-enye m – quid pro quo] Ibu abụ, igwuri egwu na igba oto nye chi bu ofufe ma mee ka ndi mmadu diri n'otu. N'ihe gbasara echiche Grik nke mkpuru obi, ofufe, nzoputa ma o bu mgbe ebighi ebi bu onodu nke uche na ihe omuma na ogugu isi di mkpa.<sup>5</sup>Ezi oru adighi mkpa n'ihu na ihe o bula mere na ahụ adighi mkpa. Echiche a di obuna taa mgbe ndi mmadu na-ezukọ na Sonda iji fee ofufe na-eleghara omume ha mere n'izu gara aga.

<sup>4</sup>Rutu aka na thebiblewayonline.com - Gnosticism

<sup>5</sup>Rutu aka na thebiblewayonline.com - Ahu, Mkpuru Obi na Muo

Echiche abụọ nke Grik a banyere mkpuru obi na anụ ahụ bụ ihe ọhuru nye ndi Juu bụ ndi lere mmadu anya n'ozuzu ya ebe a na-ekekota anụ ahụ na mkpuru obi ọnu. Ofufe ha [ndi Juu na ndi Kraist bụ ndi na-eso ụzọ Jehova Chineke], bụ mgbe ha na-esighi n'ebe Chineke nọ pụọ, bụ omume na-aga n'ihu nke na-ejedebehi n'oge a kara aka ma e wezuga ụbọchi pụrụ ichi. A naghị ahụ ozi a na-ejere Chineke anya di ka okpukpe nkiti na ofufe di ka okpukperechi. Ha bụ otu omume ahụ. Ihe niile bụ nkà mmụta okpukpe nye onye Juu. Chineke anọghị nwa oge; ya bu, e kewaghi ya n'etiti oru ya na okpukpere chi ya.

N'iburu nzulite a di ichi n'echiche Grik (ndi Jentail) na Hibru (Ju) na eziokwu ahụ bụ na otutu ndi mba ozo na-echigharikwuru Kraist, otutu ndi Juu na-aloghachikwa n'okpukpe ndi Juu [nke puru ikowa nzube nke akwukwo Ndi Hibru], o ga-adi mfe kari ihu otu echiche ndi Gris si metuta ihe odide nke "ndi nna choochi." E nwetara site na uche Hibru Vs Greek Mind nke Brad Scott wildbranch.org/Gkhebcia/index.html --2-10-2007

## Isi nke 2

### Ndi Nna Uka

Ihe a bu ilebakwu anya na nkuzi, omume na nkowa nke "ndi nna uka" 100 - 476 AD. O bu ezie na ndi ikom ndi a esiteghi n'ike mmuo nsọ Chineke, di ka a na-aputakarị ihè nke oma n'ihe odide ha, n'agbanyeghi nke ahụ, ha bu isi iyi bara uru nke ihe omuma na nghota gbasara akuko ihe mere eme na omume nke choochi mbu [nke nwere ike ma o bu na-agaghi adi di ka ozizi nke Kraist na ndiozi si di].

E nwetara site na [www.zianet.com/maxey/reflx73.htm](http://www.zianet.com/maxey/reflx73.htm)

### Ndi Nna Apostolic

Ndi nna uka mbu, (n'ime ogbo abuo nke Ndiozinke Kraist) gunyere Clement nke Rome [Italy],<sup>[2]</sup> Ignatius nke Antiok [Syria], Polycarp nke Smyrna [Asia Minor ugbo a Turkey] na Justin Martyr nke Sameria, Na mgbakwunye, nke Didachena Onye ozuzu aturu nke Hermasa na-etinyekarị n'ime ihe odide nke ndi Nna Apostolic n'agbanyeghi na amaghi ndi dere ha. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apostolic\\_Fathers#Apostolic\\_Fathers\\_na\\_ha\\_oru](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apostolic_Fathers#Apostolic_Fathers_na_ha_oru)

### **Clement nke Rome (35-101)**

Akwukwo ozi ya, 1 Clement (c 96), e deputaghachiri ya wee guo ya n'otutu ebe. Clement kpokuru Ndi Kraist no na Korint ka ha nogide na-adi n'otu na n'usoro.<sup>[2]</sup> O bu akwukwo ozi Ndi Kraist mbu na-abughị Agba Oheru. Omenala [Katolik] na-akowaputa ya di ka Pope nke anọ na Bishop Rome na akwukwo ozi ya na-ekwuputa ikike ndi ozi Rome nwere n'ebe ndi na-ege ya nti no, uka di na Korint.

### **Nkuzi nke Cemet nke Rome**

1 Clement adighi, di ka ufodu na-ekwu, guzobe "iwu" nke uka. O na-ezo aka nani na ndi okenye na ndi dikon, o dighikwa ihe di ichi n'etiti ndi ukochukwu na ndi nkiti. [Ihe ndi o zo zo a gosiri na o maghi na o bu popu.] Otú o di, o na-atu aro na icho ochichi ma o bu nsopuru n'ime choochi ezighi ezi, nakwa na onye o bua kwesiri idi umeala n'obi [ha ma o bu ndi ozo chere].

[peculiarpress.com/ekklesia/archive/Ekklesia70.htm](http://peculiarpress.com/ekklesia/archive/Ekklesia70.htm)

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<sup>6</sup>Rutu aka na ndi isi ochichj - ibe 33.

## Ignatius nke Antiok

Ignatius nke Antiok (nke a makwaara di ka Theophorus) (c 35-110)<sup>[3]</sup>bu nwa akwukwo nkeJon onyeozisi. ka o na-aga n'ihu okwukwe ya na Rom, Ignatius dere otutu akwukwo ozi ndi ehekwaara ka ihe atu nkenka mmuta okpukpenkeugboro. Isiokwu ndi di mkpa ekwuru n'akwukwo ozi ndi a gunyereecclesiology[ihe omumu nke uka di ka ihe n'onwe ya], nkesacraments <sup>7</sup>[ihe iriba ama a na-ahụ anya nke eziokwu a na-adighi ahụ anya], oru nkendi bishop, naUbochi Izu Ike nke Akwukwo Nso.<sup>[4]</sup>O bu ya bu onye nke abuo na-eso Clement kporo aha akwukwo ozi Pol.<sup>[2]</sup>[Riba ama na o nweghi akwukwo gbasara omumu ihe ma o bu sacrament ka o si na Baijul]. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ignatius\\_of\\_Antioch](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ignatius_of_Antioch)

O di ka enwere ufodu ihe akaebe na tupu 150 AD enwere otutu ndi okenye na uka. "E kwuputara n'ezie na n'ime oge site na 100 ruo ihe foro nke nta ka o buru 150 choochi bu ndi okenye na ndi dikon na-achi n'ozuzu ya n'enweghi odiche o bula n'etiti okenye ma o bu bishop."Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox, p. 62

**Usoro nhazi na ikike**"Mgbe Oge Apostolic gasiri (nke kwusiri n'ihe di ka AD 100), choochi ahụ ghorọ ndi ochichi ngwa ngwa ma nwee ikike. Ya mere, ka o na-erule na mmalite nari afọ nke abuo, ndi isi choochi malitere igho ihe di ka ochichi obodo Rom. Akwukwo ozi Ignatian (ca AD 110) n'ozuzu chere na o bu ezi, o na-ekwusi ike na nkewa nke bishop na ndi presbytery na ikike ochichi nke bishop, na-aga n'ihu na-atunyere bishop na Kraist n'onwe ya.

O bu ezie na e nweghi ikike n'ezie maka nani na mmanye ikike maka ndi ndu uka, o bughị ogologo oge ka onye ozi ikpeazu nwusiri ka umu mmadu chere ya na agbanyeghi. Pol ji oru okenye (Grik, presbuteros, agadi nwoke), bishop (Grik, episkopos, onye nlekota ma o bu onye nlekota), na pasto (Grik, poimen, onye ozuzu aturu) mee ihe n'ime Testament Ohuru n'otu n'otu na Oru 20:17-28. Ozokwa, Pol ejighi udi ikike nke uwa tinye oru a. Ndi okenye ga-abu ndi ohu nke ogbako, na-eji nlezianya na-elekota igwe aturu ahụ, na-elekota nzuko, na itinye amamihe ha nwetara n'afọ ndu.

[Riba ama: Ndi ohu na-eji ikike nna ukwu. Ndi okenye, dika ndi odibo, na-eji ikike nke Kraist dabere na ntuziaka Akwukwo Nso. Ihe o bula a chooro ma o bu ntuziaka o bula na-esiteghi n'Akwukwo Nso bu ikike nkeonwe o bughị ndi nna ukwu.]

## Nkuzi nke Ignatius

a. N'otu aka ahụ, ka mmadu nile na-asopuru ndi dikon di ka nhoputa nke Jisus Kraist, na bishop di ka Jisus Kraist, onye bu Okpara nke Nna, na ndi presbyters di ka Sanhedrin nke Chineke, na ogbako nke ndi ozi. Ewezuga ihe ndi a, o dighi Uka o bula" (Ignatius na Thrallian III). Ignatius na-ekwukwa na o dighi oru Ndi Kraist na-arụ oru ma o buru na o bughị okè ma o bu nkwardo nke bishop: "N'ihu na, ebe o bu na unu no n'okpuru bishop (Polybius na nke a) di ka Jizos Kraist, unu na-egosi m na o bughị di ka mmadu, kama di ka Jizos Kraist, onye nwuru n'ihu anyi, unu nwere ike igbanari onwu n'ihu anyi. Ya mere o di mkpa na, di ka unu na-eme n'ezie, otu ahụ ka unu ghara ime ihe o bula ma o buru na e wezuga bishop, kama ka unu na-edokwa onwe unu n'okpuru ndi ukochukwu, di ka onyeozisi nke Jisus Kraist." ( Ignatius to the Thralians II, emphasis kwukwara).

<sup>7</sup>Rutu aka na thebiblewayonline.com - Sacraments.

"Ka a na-ewere nke ahụ dị ka Oriri Nso nke kwesiri ekwesi, nke [na-elekota] ma o bu site na bishop, ma o bu site n'aka onye o nyefere ya ... O bughị iwu kwadoro na-enweghị bishop ma o bu ime baptizim ma o bu ime ememe ihunanya ..." (Ignatius na Smyrnaeans VIII). [peculiarpress.com/index\\_main.htm](http://peculiarpress.com/index_main.htm)

- b. Ignatius bu bishop (presbyter, pasto) nke uka di n'Antiok bu onye kewara ndi presbytery na episcopate. N'ime akwukwo ozi ato a nile, Ignatius dere banyere bishop (nke bu otu), ndi ukochukwu, na ndi dikon, na-ekwusi ike ka a kwanyere ha ugwu na rubere ha isi.

O do bishop bishop  
chpe Onye-nwe-ayi' Onye-nwe-ayi onwe-ya Ya. presbyter nye "igwe ndiozi" (L.Mag 6:1; L.Tra 2:2); na ndi dikon nye ndi ohu nke Kraist n'onwe ya (L.Mag 6:1) ma o bu nye "ihe omimi nile nke Jisus Kraist" (L.Tra 2:3). O na-enye ogbakwo iwu ka ha "na-eme ihe kwekoro n'uche nke bishop" (L. Eph 4:1), na "unu emela ihe o bu la ma o buru na ewezuga ndi bishop na ndi presbyters" (L.Mag 7:1; cf L.Tra 2:2). O di ka o na-enye ike ka ukwu n'ekpere nke bishop (L.Eph 5:2), na obuna na-atu aro ka a ga-atu egwu bishop (L.Eph 6:1). N'ihio otuto ya, Ignatius adighi akpo maka irube isi di otu ahụ nye onwe ya, ma mgbe ahụ o bughị bishop nke obodo ndi a. Otú o sina di, Ignatius na-egosiputa agwa idi umeala n'obi mgbe nile site n'okwu ndi di ka "Ana m amalite igho onye na-eso uzọ" (L.Efe 3:1); "Amaghị m ma m ruru eru." (L.Tra 4:2)

Echiche a bu na Ndi Kraist "agaghị eme ihe o bu la ma o buru na o dighi onye bishop (na ndi presbyters) na-ekweta bu ihe jogburu onwe ya." "Enweghị ndi a (bishop, presbyters, diacon)," ka o dere, si: "O dighi otu a puru ikpo choochi." (L.Tra 3:1). [peculiarpress.com/ekkleisia/archive/Ekklesia80.htm](http://peculiarpress.com/ekkleisia/archive/Ekklesia80.htm)

### Polycarp nke Smyrna

Polycarp nke Smyrna (c 69- ca. 155) bu aChristian bishop nke Smyrna (ugbu alizmirna Turkey). Edekwaro na "O bubu onye na-eso uzọ Jon." Nhorọ maka Jon a bu; Jon nwa Zebedia na-ele anya di ka onye dere Ozioma nke anọ, ma o bu John the Presbyter (Odo Mmiri 1912). Ndi nkwo odinala na-esochi Eusebius na-ekwusi ike na njiko ndiozi nke Polycarp so Jon Onye Ozi Oma, na na Jon a, onye edemede nke Ozioma Jon, bu otu ihe ahụ Jon onye ozi. Polycarp, 155, gbaliri ma ghara ime ka o kweta Anicetus, Bishop nke Rom, ka e mee n'Ebe Odida Anyanwu na-eme Ista [nke e si n'okpukpe ndi ogo mmuo malite na Nimrod, obere oge ka iju mmiri ahụ gasiri. [christiananswers.net/q-eden/edn-t020.html](http://christiananswers.net/q-eden/edn-t020.html).] na Nisan 14, di ka o di n'Ebe Owuwa Anyanwu. O juru aro Pope na East na-eji ubochi odida anyanwu. Na 155, ndi Smyrna choro ka e gbuo Polycarp di ka Onye Kraist, o nwukwara okwukwe. [wikipedia.org/wiki/Church\\_Fathers](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_Fathers)

### Nkuzi nke Polycarp

Tenye Bible n'onwe ya ji okwu Grik episkopē (onye nche, sentinel, onye nlekota, bishop) na prebuteros (okenye, presbyter) mee ihe n'uzo doro anya. Onweghi obuna nkowa nke nkuzi ndi ozi maka ochichi otu nwoke (bishop) nke ogbakwo n'otu n'otu, ma obughị naani obodo ma o bu mpaghara dum. N'agbanyeghi nke ahụ, monoepiscopate [otu bishop] putara na nari afọ nke abuo, a na-akpokwa Polycarp di ka otu n'ime ndi ochichi obodo ahụ. N'ime akwukwo ozi asaa ya niile bu eziokwu, bu Ignatius nke Antiok kwughachiri [ly] na-ekewapu episkopē n'ebe ndi prebuteros, na-akpo ha n'otu n'otu, "ndi isi" nke Chineke (oikonomos, chamberlain, govanọ, na onye na-elekota ulo), na okwu obodo metutara Erastus na Ndi Rom 16:23; na "ndi inyeaka" (paredroi, okwu a na-ejighi n'ime Testament Ohuru). Echiche a na ndi okenye bu ndi na-enyere ndi bishop

aka enweghi ihe ndabere o bula n'ime Akwukwo Nso. Na akara nke Iso Uzọ Kraist nke Roman [Katolik], presbytery abanyela n'okwa nchu-aja di ka otu ndi okachamara puru iche nke intermediaries nyere ikike inye sacraments (baptizim, udo, wdg) n'aha bishop. Nke a kwa enweghi ihe ndabere Akwukwo Nso, ebe a na-akpo Ndi Kraist nile ndi nchujà.

Ndi na-agu akwukwo na choochi Katolik nke oge a, Anglikan, na Otodoks na-eji akwukwo ozi Ignatius eme ihe di ka ihe ama na-egosi na e nwere monoepiscopate na ochichi popu. A na-ejikwa Polycarp mee ihe di ka njiko di mkpa n'ozizi nke inochite anya ndiozi, bu nke na-egosi na ikike di n'ime ndi bishop n'ih i nhoputa a na-agbasaghi agbaji site n'ichichi ndiozi ahụ n'onwe [ha.peculiarpress.com/ekklesia/archive/Ekklesia88.htm](http://ha.peculiarpress.com/ekklesia/archive/Ekklesia88.htm)

### **Justin Martyr 100 - 165**

Justinbu onye mba ozo, ma a muru ya na Sameria, n'akuku olulu mmiri Jekob. O ga-aburiri na o guru akwukwo nke oma: o gawo otutu njem, o yikwara ka o bu onye na-enwe mmasi ma o dighi ihe ozo. Mgbe o gbasiri usoro ndi ozo niile, uto ya di elu na nghota a nuchara anucha mere ka o buru onye na-eso uzo Socrates na Plato.

[ccel.org/ccel/schaff/anf01.viii.i.html](http://ccel.org/ccel/schaff/anf01.viii.i.html)

Otutu ndi oka mmuta kwenyere na Justin bu onye na-ekwu okwu onu, mgbagwoju anya, nakwekoghi ekweko na o nagh i ekwenyekari na arumuka ya. Otu o sila di, o bu onye di mkpa n'akuko ihe mere eme nke Nzuko-nsọ. Maka ya Iso Uzọ Kraist bu "n'uzo doro anya, ezi nka ihe omuma, na, o foro nke nta ka o buru iwu ohuru nke ibi ndu di nsọ na inwu anwu." [Earlychurc.org.uk/justin.php](http://Earlychurc.org.uk/justin.php)

"Ubochi Sonde bu ubochi anyi niile na-eme nzuko anyi, n'ih i na o bu ubochi mbu nke Chineke, ebe o gbanwere ochichiri na okwu, mere uwa; na Jizos Kraist Onye Nzoputa anyi n'otu ubochi ahụ bilitere na ndi nwuru anwu.

"Ndi niile bi n'obodo ukwu ma o bu n'ime obodo na-ezuko n'otu ebe, a na-agukwa ihe ncheta nke ndiozi ma o bu akwukwo ndi amuma, ma oge na-enye ohere; mgbe ahụ, mgbe onye na-agu akwukwo kwusiri, onyeisi oche [nke a na-ewere na o bu otu n'ime ndi okenye a hoputara ibu onyeisi oche nke nzuko ahụ] na-enye ntuziaka n'onu, ma na-agba ume ka anyi nomie ihe ndi a niile, mgbe anyi na-ekpeko ekpere onu, na-ekpeko ekpere onu ma na-ekpeko ekpere onu. N'ikpeazu, a na-ebute achicha na mmanya na mmiri, na onye isi ala n'otu aka ahụ na-ekpe ekpere na ikele di ka ike ya si di, ndi mmadu na-ekwenyekwa, na-asi Amen (asusu Hibru - otu ahụ ka o di); na-asachapu nke bu maka ngbaghara mmehie, na ruo n'okwa, na onye di ndu otu Kraist nyere iwu.

Ndi na-eme nke oma, ma di njikere, na-enye ihe onye o bula chere na o dabara; na ihe anakotara na-edobere n'aka onyeisi oche na-eleko ndi no na mkpa:

1. umu mgbei
2. umu nwanyi di ha nwuru
3. na-arja orja
4. onye o bula ozo choro,
5. ndi no na agbu na

6. ndi ala ozo no n'etiti ayi

IHE: Ihe niile ha na-enye bu maka ndi ozo o bughị maka onwe ha.

Onwu Ya

E jidere Justin na ndi nsọ ndi ozo ma kpuga ha n'ihu onye na-achi Rom, [otu onye ochichi Rom nke nwere ikike nile di mkpa iji chebe Rom na ogbe ahụ di ihe di ka 100 kilomita] onye aha ya bu Rusticus. Ka ha guzoro n'ihu oche ikpe ahụ, Rusticus bu onye ochichi gwara Justin, si: "Karia ihe niile, nwee okwukwe na chi di iche iche ma rubere ndi eze ukwu isi." Justin kwuru, si: "A pughị ibo anyi ebubo ma o bu mara anyi ikpe maka irube isi n'iwu nke Onye Nzoputa anyi, bu Jisos Kraist."

Rusticus siri: "I bu onye Kraist?" Justin kwuru, "Ee, a bu m."

Onye isi ala ahụ gwara Justin, si: "A na-akpo gi nwoke gbasiri ike ma chee na i maara ihe bu ezi nkuzi. Gee nti: o buru na a pia gi uta ma gbupu gi isi, i kwenyesiri ike na i ga-aga eluigwe?" Justin kwuru, si: "Enwere m olileanya na m ga-abanye n'ulo Chineke ma o buru na m ata ahuhu otu ahụ. N'ih i na amaara m na a na-ehekwa ihu oma Chineke ruo ogwugwu uwa dum maka ndi niile biworo ndu di mma."

Onye isi ala Rusticus kwuru, si: "I nwere echiche na i ga-aga eluigwe iji nweta ugwo oru kwesiri ekwesiri?" Justin kwuru, si: "O bughị echiche m nwere; o bu ihe m maara nke oma ma jide n'aka na o bu ihe doru anya."

Onye isi ala Rusticus kwuru, si: "Ugbu a, ka anyi biaruo n'okwu a, nke di mkpa na ngwa ngwa. Kpokotanụ mgbe ahụ ma jiri otu obi chororo chi di iche iche aja." Justin kwuru, si: "O dighi onye nwere ezi uche na-esi n'ezi ofufe dapu n'ofufe ugha."

Onye isi ala Rusticus kwuru, si: "O buru na i meghi dika e nyere gi iwu, a ga-ata gi ahuhu n'emeghi ebere." Justin kwuru, si: "Anyi nwere olileanya na anyi ga-ata ahuhu n'ih i Onyenwe anyi Jisos Kraist, na otu a ga-azoputa. N'ih i na nke a ga-ewetara anyi nzoputa na obi ike di ka anyi guzo n'ihu ndi ozo egwu na eluigwe na ala ikpe-oche nke Onyenwe anyi na Onye Nzoputa." Ndi ozo sikhwara: "Mee ihe unu chororo: anyi bu Ndi Kraist, anyi adighi achu aja nye arusi."

Onyeisi ndi ochichi bu Rusticus kwuru ikpe, na-asi: "Ka a pia ndi juru ichuru chi di iche iche aja na irube isi n'iwu eze ukwu ihe, kpurukwa ha gaa taa ntaramahuhu onwu di ka ihe iwu kwuru si di." Na-enye Chineke otuto, ndi mmuo nsọ nwuru n'ih i okwukwe gara n'ebe a na-ahukari. E gbupuru ha isi, wee mezuo ogbugba-ama ha maka inwu n'ih i okwukwe ha n'ime nkwuputa okwukwe ha n'ebe Onye Nzoputa ha no.

[atholicradiodramas.com/Saints\\_Works\\_H\\_thru\\_J/justine\\_martyr\\_i\\_have\\_accepted\\_the\\_true\\_doc\\_trines.htm](http://atholicradiodramas.com/Saints_Works_H_thru_J/justine_martyr_i_have_accepted_the_true_doc_trines.htm)

### **Hippolytus nke Rome**

Hippolytus(ihe di ka 170 - c. 236) bu otu n'ime ndi ode akwukwo kacha mara amara n'oge mbu.Uka. A muru Hippolytus na okara nke abuo nke nari afo nke abuo, ikekwe

naRome.Photiusna-akowa ya na Bibliotheca ya (cod. 121) [nke mbu Byzantine akwukwo nka ihe omuma] di ka onye na-eso uzọ nkeIrenaeus, onye e kwuru na o bu onye na-eso uzọ yaPolycarp.

[wikipedia.org/wiki/Hippolytus\\_of\\_Rome#Life](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Hippolytus_of_Rome#Life)

**Nkuzi nke Hippolytus:** Ha gebu kwa uzọ me umu-ntakiri baptism. Ma o buru na ha nwere ike iza onwe ha, ka ha zaa. Ma o buru na ha enweghi ike, ka ndi muru ha zaa ma o bu onye ezinulo ha. Ma ozo, ha ga-eme ndi okenye baptizim; na ikpeazu ndinyom. ( Omenala Ndiози 21.3-5 ) <http://www.orthodox.org/html/baptev.html> [Site n'icho aziza, o burugodi na onye ozo no n'onodu ebe ha ka di obere ma o bu na-enweghi ike iche echiche, choro n'oke ufodu nke ihe omuma ma o bu nkwenye nke mmehie, ihe o ga-esi na ya puta na mkpa o di maka mgbaghara ma o buru na baptizim nwa oharu bu nani ememe.]

Udi baptizim e mere na nari afo mbu—ruo ma o dikaria ala nari afo nke iri na abuo—bu imikpu. Banyere baptizim, meenu baptizim otu a: Ebe unu buru uzọ kwuo ihe ndi a nile, mee baptizim n'aha nke Nna, na nke Okpara, na nke Mmuo Nso, n'ime mmiri di ndu [mmiri na-eru ma o bu nke na-erughari], ma o buru na unu enweghi mmiri di ndu, meenu baptizim n'ime mmiri ozo;

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspersion](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspersion)

Hippolytus megidere ndi isi choochi na-eto eto nke ukwu. Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox p. 203

## **Ndi Nna Grik**

### **Irenaeus nke Lyons**

Irenaeus, (b. nari afo nke abuo; d. ngwucha nke abuo/mmalite nke nari afo nke ato) bu bishop Lugdunum n'ime Gaul, nke di ugbo a Lyons, France. Ya odide ndi formative na mmalite mmepe nke Christian nka mmuta okpukpe. O bu onye ama ama n'oge Onye na-akwado Kraist. O bukwa onye na-eso uzọ Polycarp, onye e kwuru na o bu onye na-eso uzọ ya Jon Onye Ozi Oma. Nke Onye ozuzu aturu nke Hermas (nari afo nke abuo) na-ewu ewu na choochi mbu na obuna atule ya akwukwo nsosite n'aka ufodu ndi mbu Ndi nna uka, di ka Irenaeus. Ekewet enye ke Rome, ke usem Greek. Onye ozuzu aturu ahụ nwere ikike di ukwu na nari afo nke abuo na nke ato.

Akwukwo ya kacha mara amara, *Megide Heresies* (c 180) guputara ozizi nduhie ma wakpoo ha. Irenaeus dere na nani otu uzọ Ndi Kraist ga-esi nogide na-adi n'otu bu iji obi umeala nakwere otu ikike ozizi—ndi otu ndi ukochukwu.<sup>[2]</sup> [Idi n'otu site n'ikike kama idi n'otu n'ime Kraist.] Irenaeus bu onye mbu turu aro ka a nabata ozi oma ahụ di ka akwukwo nsọ.

**Nkuzi nke Irenaeus nke Lyons** N'ihia na o sitere n'onwe-ya zoputa madu nile, ihe nile, asim, bu ndi amuru ozo nye Chineke, bu umu-ntakiri, umu-ntakiri, umu-ntakiri, umu-okorobia na ndi-okenye. (Against Heresies II.22.4)

[orthodox.org/html/baptev.html](http://orthodox.org/html/baptev.html)

### **Clement nke Aleksandria**

Clement nke Aleksandria (Titus Flavius Clemens) (c.150-211/216), bu onye mbu n'ime Nzuko-nsọ nke Aleksandria karia aha, na otu n'ime ndi nkuzi ya ama ama. O jikotara odinala nka ihe

omuma Gris na ozizi Ndi Kraist ma jiri ya kporo ihegnosis.<sup>8</sup>O zulitere Onye KraistPlatonism.<sup>[2]</sup> Echiche etiti buOzizi Udi. Naani ezi ihe di n'udi toro ntoala n'udi, ebighi ebi, enweghi agbanwe agbanwe, udi zuru oke, nke ufo du ihe ezi uche di na ya bu mbiputa na-ezugh oko. Mechiche Plato o bula buzi ihe na-adigide adigide nke Ndi Katolik/Protestant Iso Uzo Kraist. Di kandi ogo mmuonwere n'ihu ha, Ndi Kraist ghotaraUdi Platodi kaChinekeechiche. wikipedia.org/wiki/Clement\_of\_Alexandria na wiki/Platonism

Gnosticism(Grik: nnosis,ihe omuma) umu mmadu bu Chinekemkpuru obitoro ato na aihe uwachi na-ezugh oko kere,... naAbraham chi, ma di iche na ihe di elu, nke otutu okwu na-ezo aka.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gnosticism

Gnosticisme tinyere ya n'otu Ndi Kraist oge mbu di iche iche bu ndi na-azoro na ha maara kpomkwem ihe omuma onwe onye gabiga Ozioma ma o bu ndi isi choochi. etymonline.com/index.php?l=g&p=7

Alaka ndi Gnostic nke Iso Uzo Kraist nke malitere na nari afo nke abuo na-eme udi okpukpere chi nke nani ya, na-azoro na Jizos nyefere ufo du ndi na-eso uzo ihe omuma "nzuzo", karisia.Meri Magdalinna Thomas. Ha na-azoro na nzoputa biara nani site na mmalite—mgbe ufo du na-agunye ememe ndi jogburu onwe ha.

peculiarpress.com/ekkleisia/archive/Ekklesia67.htm

### Origen nke Aleksandria

Origen, ma o bu Origen Adamantius (c185- c254) bu otuNdi Kraist oge mbuoka mmuta naoka mmuta okpukpe. Di ka omenala si kwuo, o bu onyeIjpt<sup>[5]</sup>onye kuziri ihe na Aleksandria, na-emeghari ulo akwukwo Catechetical, ebe Clement kuziri. Onye bishop nke Aleksandria na mbu kwadoro Origen ma mesia chupu ya n'ihu na e chiri ya echichi na-enweghi ikike onyeisi ndi bishop. O kwagaraCaesarea Maritimawe nwua n'ebe ahu<sup>[6]</sup>mgbe a tara ahuhu n'oge mkpagbu.

N'iji ihe omuma ya nke Hibru mee ihe, o weputa ihe gbaziri agbaziSeptuagint.<sup>[2]</sup>O dere nkowa gbasara akwukwo niile di na Baibul.<sup>[2]</sup>Na Peri Archon (Ukpuru Mbu), o kowaputara ngosiputa nka ihe omuma mbu nke ozizi Ndi Kraist.<sup>[2]</sup>O sughariri akuku Akwukwo Nso n'uzo ihe atu ma gosi onwe ya di ka onye Stoic, onye Neo-Pythagorean, na onye Plato.<sup>[2]</sup>Di kaPlotinus, o dere na mkpuru obi na-agafe n'usoro n'usoro tupu a muo mmadu di ka mmadu na mgbe o nwusiri, na-erute Chineke n'ikpeazu.<sup>[2]</sup> O chere na a ga-ejikotaghachi ndi mmuo ojo na Chineke. Maka Origen, Chineke abughiJehovamana nkeUkpuru Mbu, naKraist, nkeLogos, no n'okpuru ya.<sup>[2]</sup>Ya echiche nke a hierarchical Odidi naAto n'Ime Otu, ihe diruo oge, "mmadu diri ndu di ebube nke mkpuru obi," na "mweghachi di egwu nke na-esochi ya" ka ekwuputara.anathemana nari afo nke 6.<sup>[7][8]</sup>

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Origen

**Nkuzi nke Origen:** M na-eji oge a atule ihe umunna anyi na-ajukari ajuju banyere ya. A na-eme umu ohuru baptizim maka mgbaghara mmehie. Kedu udi? Ma o bu olee mgbe ha mehiere? Ma ebe o bu na "O dighi onye a napuru na unyi," otu onye na-ewepu ntupo ahu site na ihe omimi nke

<sup>8</sup>Rutu aka na thebiblewayonline.com - Gnosticism.

baptizim. N'ihì nke a, a na-eme ụmụ ọhụrụ baptizim. N'ihì na "Ọ gwula ma a mughị mmadu site na mmiri na Mmuo Nso, o pughi ibanye n'alaeze eluigwe." (Guo Luk 14:5.)

[orlutheran.com/html/baptevid.html](http://orlutheran.com/html/baptevid.html)

### **Anthony Onye Ukwu**

Anthony(c 251 – 356 nke a makwaara di ka Nna nke ndi monk niile) sitere Egypt, onye ndu a ma ama n'etiti ndi Ndi nna Desert. A na-eme ya n'otutu uka na ya ubochi oriri: 17 Jenuwarin'ime Choochi Otodoks nke Ebe Owuwa Anyanwuna uka di n'Ebe Odida Anyanwu; na Tobi 22, Jenuwari 30 n'ime Choochi Otodoks nke Copticia nke Choochi Coptic Katolik. [Coptic- Ebe ugwu Afro-Asiaticasusu a na-asu na Egpptuo ma o dikaria ala nari afọ nke iri na asaa.]

[wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthony\\_the\\_Great](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthony_the_Great)

### **Ndi nna Latin**

#### **Tertullian**

Quintus Septimius Florens Tertullianus (c 160 - c 225), onye a toghatara gaa n'Iso Uzọ Kraist tupu 197, bu onye edemede nke ukwu nke irio mgbaghara, nka mmuta okpukpe, arumaru uka na oru di egwu.<sup>[13]</sup> O bu nwa onye ochiagha ndi Rom. A kpwo ya "nna nke Iso Uzọ Kraist Latin."

[wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian#cite\\_note-2](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian#cite_note-2)

(Economou, 2007, p. 22)

Tertullian katoro ozizi Ndi Kraist o tulereiju okwukwe, ma mgbe e mesiri na ndu ha nakweere echiche ndi e weere onwe ha di ka ndi juru okwukwe. O dere akwukwo ato n'asusu Grik ma buru onye mbu odee akwukwo Latin Iso Uzọ Kraist, nke a na-akpo mgbe ufo du di ka "Nna nke Uka Latin."<sup>[14]</sup> O doro anya na o bu okaiwu na Rom.<sup>[15]</sup> Ekwuru na o webatara okwu Latin bu "trinitas" n'ihe gbasara Chukwu (Ato n'Ime Otu) n'okwu okwu Ndi Kraist<sup>[16]</sup> (mana Theophilus nke Antiok (c115 - c183) edelarị maka "Ato n'Ime Otu, nke Chineke, na Okwu Ya, na amamihe Ya", nke yiri ya ma o bughị otu okwu nke Ato n'Ime Otu),<sup>[17]</sup> nakwa eleghị anya usoro "Ndi ato, otu ihe" di ka Latin "tres *Ndi mmadu, na Substantia*" (onwe ya site na Aha Grik "treis *Hypostases, Homoousios*"), nakwa okwu "vetus testamentum" (Agba Ochie) na "novum testamentum" (Agba Oheru).

N'ime ya *Mgbaghara*, o bu onye edemede Latin mbu nke ruru eru Iso Uzọ Kraist di ka "vera religio" [ezi okpukpe], ma mee ka okpukpe Alaeze Ukwu Rom oge gboo na otu nzuzo ndi ozọ a nakweere n'onodu nke "nkwenkwe ugha nkiti." Ojiji o ji "iwu nke okwukwe" mee ihe yiri ka o bu Tertullian na-etinye ya n'ukpuru ozizi di iche [(De praescriptione, xiii)] Site n'igbalite usoro iwu na sacramentalism, ememe a haziri ahazi bjara na-ele ya anya di ka ihe bara uru nke ukwu maka mmadu ibjara Chineke nso. Ihe e kwuru, na ka esi si ya; ihe e mere, na otu e si mee ya ... na mgbe na ebe na onye ... niile weere di oke mkpa, na ihe o bu deviation ihe o bu na-eweta ihe foro nke nta ka ozugbo iba mba si "uka ike." [Wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian](http://Wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian) [Otu ihe atu bu to na-ekwu "n'aha Jizos"<sup>9</sup> e ji mee ihe na njedebe nke otutu ekpere yiri ka a malitere iji otutu nari afọ ka e guzobechara choochi ahụ na obija nke ememe ndi a na-achikwa.] [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church\\_Fathers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_Fathers)

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<sup>9</sup>Rutu aka na [thebiblewayonline.com](http://thebiblewayonline.com) - N'aha Jizos

Tertullian na Hippolytus bu “nani ndi ikom abuo putara ihè megidere ike na-eto eto nke bishop Rom. Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox p. 203

Mgbe e mesiri na ndu, Tertullian sonyeere Ndi Montanist, [mkpughe putara ihè sitere na Mmuo Nso, ikwu okwu di ka okwu onu nke Chineke ma kwuo n’ohuu di utu] otu otu juru okwukwe na-amasị ya siri ike.<sup>[13]</sup>

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church\\_Fathers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_Fathers)

Tertullianwere echiche [banyere akuku Akwukwo Nso] na "ihe a na-anabataghi n'efu ka a machibidoro iwu." N'ikwu ya n'uzo ozo, o buru na Akwukwo Nso gbachiri nkiti n'ezie banyere ihe, mgbe ahụ nke o gbachiri nkiti maka ya bu ihe a machibidoro iwu ruo mgbe ebighi ebi. Ndi ozo nke oge ya, Otu o di, kwuputara di nnoo ka obi ike, "ihe a na-amachibidoghi bu n'efu." Ya mere, echiche megidere ya bu: O buru na Chineke ekwughi ihe o bu la gbasara ya, mgbe ahụ o ghaghị inwe ihe o bu la megide ya. Ya mere, ekwesiri inye ndi Ya ohere. ... [Ihe kariri otu puku afọ ka e mesiri] Luther na Zwingli tulekwara ihe n'okwu a. Nke ikpeazu ahụ kwusiri ike na ihe o bu la a na-enyeghi iwu ma o bu kuziri na Agba Ohuru kwesiri iju ya n'enweghi ihe o bu la, ebe Luther kwadoro echiche megidere - "Ihe na-emegideghị Akwukwo Nso bu maka Akwukwo Nso na Akwukwo Nso maka ya." ... Ma ezigbo igbachi nkiti nke Akwukwo Nso<sup>10</sup>(ebe Chineke kwuworo n'ezie, o dighi ihe o bu la otu uzo ma o bu nke ozo banyere ihe) abughi ihe amachibidoro ma o bu kwenye.

Ntuleghachi site na [Al\\_MaxeyOkwu #401](http://Al_MaxeyOkwu_#401), June 30, 2009 si [wikisource.org/wiki/](http://wikisource.org/wiki/)

[AnteNicene\\_Fathers/Mpiakota\\_III/Mgbaghara/The\\_Chaplet,\\_ma\\_o\\_bu\\_De\\_Corona/isi\\_II](http://AnteNicene_Fathers/Mpiakota_III/Mgbaghara/The_Chaplet,_ma_o_bu_De_Corona/isi_II)

### **Ufodu nkuzi na omume Tertullian**

**Ochichi nke Okwukwe-** Enwere ike isi na Tertullian na-eji okwu a eme ihe mgbe nile, na site na o putara ugbo a, omenala na-achị achị nke e debere na Chọochi, ugbo a Akwukwo Nso n'onwe ya, na, ma eleghi anya, usoro ozizi doro anya. O bu ezie na o dighi ebe o na-enye ndeputa nke akwukwo nke Akwukwo Nso, o kewara ha uzo abuo ma kpo ha ngwa oru na ogbugba ndu. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian)

Ihe di ka nari afọ 1200 ruo 1300 ka e mesiri n'ih i mgbanwe ahụ Kansul Trent (1545 – 1563) nke Pope Paul nke Atọ kpoputara kpebiri na “odinala ndi kansul na ndi nna chọochi weputara bu ikike ha nhata nke Akwukwo Nso.” Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox, p. 291

**Ndi na-akwa ikona Ndi na-egbu mmadu** kwesighi jibata n'ogbakọ n'onodu o bu la. Na de pudicitia, Tertullian katoro Pope Callixtus Imaka ikwe ka ndi di otu ahụ bata mgbe ha gosiputara ncheghari.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tertullian)

### **Cyprian nke Carthage**

Cyprian (Thascius Caecilius Cyprianus) bu bishop nke Carthage na mmalite di mkpa Christianodee. Ma eleghi anya, a muru ya na mmalite nke nari afọ nke ato na North Africa, ikekwe na Carthage,

<sup>10</sup>Rutu aka na [thebiblewayonline.com](http://thebiblewayonline.com) - Silence of the Scripture.

ebe ọ natara ọmaricha oge gboo (ọgọ mmuo) mmuta. Mgbe ọ gbanwechara na Kraist, ọ ghoro bishop (249) ma mesia nwuo aokwukwe (Septemba 14,258) na Carthage.

### **Nkuzi nke Cyprian**

Banyere ihe gbasara ihe gbasara umu oheru: I [Fidus] kwuru na e kwesighi ime ha baptizim n'ime ubochi nke abuo ma o bu nke ato mgbe a musiri ha, na a ghaghi iburu n'uche iwu ochie nke ibi ugwu, na i na-echeghi na e kwesiri ime mmadu baptizim na ido nso n'ime ubochi nke asato mgbe a musiri ya. N'ime kansul anyi, o di anyi ka o bughi nke ozo. Onweghi onye kwetara na nkuzi nke i chere na ekwesiri ime. Kama, anyi nile na-ekpe ikpe na ebere na amara nke Chineke kwesiri igonari mmadu o bula a muru (Leta 64:2 [AD 253]).  
[Ricklobs.blogspot.com/2009/03/church-fathers-on-infant-baptism.html](http://Ricklobs.blogspot.com/2009/03/church-fathers-on-infant-baptism.html)

### **Ambrose**

Ambrose (337/340 – 397) bu Govano Aemilia-Liguria na ugwu Italy. N'afọ 374**bishop Milan, Auxentius**, onye Arian, nwuru, na ndi Arian aka akansochi. Ambrose gara uka ebe a ga-eme ntuli aka, iji gbochie ogba aghara, nke nwere ike ibu. Oku “Ambrose, bishop” kwusiri adreesi ya. Na mbu, o ji ike ju ofis ahụ, bu nke o na-adichaghi njikere maka ya n'ihina e meghi ya baptizim ma o bu zuo ya n'uzo nkiti. nkà mmuta okpukpema, mgbe ọ natara akwukwo ozi site n'aka Eze Ukwu na-eto izi ezi nke Rome na-ahoputa ndi doro anya na ha tozuru oke n'okwa di nso, n'ime otu izu e mere ya baptizim, chie ya echichi ma chikwaa ya nke oma di ka bishop nke Milan.

Ndi Uka Katolik na-agu Ambrose di ka otu n'ime ndi mbu anodi dokita nke Uka. Ndi ozo bu Saint Augustine, Saint Jerome, na Pope Gregory I. Achoputala na nkà mmuta okpukpe Ambrose nwere mmetuta di ukwu na nke nke Origen.

O tinyere ihe omuma a noru di ka onye nkwusa, na-elekwasi anya karisia na nkowa nke Agba Ochie, na ikike ikwu okwu ya masiri ya. Augustine nke Hippo, onye nochiri anya ime mmuo ya, onye Ambrose nyere aka ntoghata ya okwuchukwu.

### **Augustine**

Augustine (354 – 430) ka a zuru azu ka o buru onye nkuzi na onye oka ihe omuma. O foro nke nta ka o buru naani ndi edemede Latin ka o na-agu ya. O nwere mmasi di ukwu n'ebe Cicero no ma were ya kari ndi edemede oge ochie ndi ozo.

N'ime afọ ndi mbu ya, o chotara nkuzi nke Manichean, [alaeze abuo na-adiru mgbe ebighi ebi, otu nke ihè n'okpuru Chineke na nke ozo nke ochichiri n'okpuru mmuo ojoo] nwere nnukwu myiri na nke Gnosticism.

Mgbe ihe di ka afọ asato gasiri, o kwusiri n'igwe ahụ na-akwaga Neo-platonism. enweghi ezi ihe bu isi ihe ojoo (privatio boni), nakwa na enweghi ezi ihe a sitere na mmehie mmadu. Mgbe o di ihe di ka afọ 27, o ghoro “Onye Kraist” ma o buchaghi site n'imu Bible. Otú o di, ka o na-akawanye nká, o na-akwagakwuru ntuziaka nke Bible na n'ebe nkà ihe omuma no. Otutu mgbe, a na-agwakota ha na-eweta enweghi nkwekorita.

"Ism"

Calvinism, REW

### Ufodu Echiche na Nkwenye nke Augustine

1. Nkowa nke ihe ojoo

Chineke di ebighi ebi, o pughikwa igbanwe. O bu ya kacha mma. Njeghari o bula sitere na Chineke bu ihe ojoo. Naani amara Chineke nwere ike ime ka mmadu ghara ime mmehie. Nhoro nke onwe onye kama Chineke bu isi mmehie.

2. Mmalite nke Ojoo  
"Gini mere ihe ojoo ga-eji di n'eluigwe na ala nke Onye di mma na ike niile kere site na ihe o bula?" (McGiffert, A History of Christian Thought, 1933, p.89). Ihe ojoo bu ochicho nke ihe niile e kere eke na-adaba ozo n'ime ihe efu nke ha siri puta. O bughu Chineke kpatara mmehie kama o kwere ka o mee.
3. Mmalite nke Mmehie (Mkpokota mmebi nke eketa)  
O bu ezie na Augustine ekwetaghị na o bu Chineke kpatara mmehie, o nakweere odinala na ozizi ndi Katolik nke Mmehie Mbụ.
4. Nhoro efu  
Mmadu ketara n'aka Adam agwa ruru aru, nke a ghokwara ihe mkpali ime mmehie. Enyere ndi mmadu nnwere onwe ime nhoro mana o nweghi ike ihoro Chineke wee bie ndu maka ya na-enweghi enyemaka Chineke ma o bu amara.
5. Oru mbu nke amara  
Okwukwe bu onyinye di nsọ, o dighikwa onye nwere ike ikwere na Chineke ma obughi na amara Ya ebuli ya na ya. A na-enye onyinye ndi a n'agbanyeghi uru mmadu ma o bu n'ezie ma o bu nke a turu anya ya.
6. Amara na-apughi igbagha agbagha  
Ndi Chineke choro izoputa apughi igbochi Ya ime otu ahụ o burugodi na o choro.
7. Ochichi Chineke  
Chineke kacha elu. Uche ya bu nani ezi uche.  
Akara aka  
E buru uzọ hoputa ufodu ndi ibu uzọ nweta nzoputa na ufodu ndi ikpe ikpe, nke bu n'ezie n'ihhi uche nzuzo nke Chineke na-enweghi ike ighotacha ya.
8. Nchekwa nke ndi nsọ  
Chineke na-enye ndi a horo onyinye nke ichekwa ka ha nwee ike itachi obi ruo ogwugwu. Ya mere, o dighi onye o bula n'ime ndi a hoputara ahoputa nwere ike idaba na ila n'iyi.
9. Onuogu nke ndi ahoputara edobere  
Onu ogugu nke ndi a hoputara na-agbanweghi agbanwe ma buru otu onuogu nke ndi mmuo ozi dara ada. Nkwenkwe a dabeere na Mkpughe 3:11 "Jidesie ike nke i nwere, ka onye ozo ghara inara okpueze gi."

Calvinism "isms".

REW, peeji nke 4-7

### "Ndi Nna Uka" usoro iheomume

100 200 300 400 476

| | | | |

Agba ohuru nke 95 dere

Clement ??-101

1 Ndi Korint ghotara

Ignatous 35-110

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Na-ezo aka na baptizim nwa ọhuru  
 Irenaeus narị afọ nke 2-3  
 Ọtutu akwukwo nke Akwukwo Nso bu ndi amatara na baptizim umaka  
 Clement 150-211  
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 A nabatara akwukwo niile ma e wezuga akwukwo ano [James, 2 Pitana2&3 Jon]  
 Anthony nke Egypt 251-356  
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 Council nke Nicea 325  
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 Ambrose 337-370  
 Augustine 345-430  
 ----- Odida nke Alaeze Ukwu Rom nke Odida Anyanwu ---476

Isi nke 3

## Gnosticism

Mmalite nke Gnosticism abwo ihe na-akpata esemokwu ma ka bu isiokwu nke nyocha. O bu ezie na a na-ewerebu Gnostic di ka ihe nruru aka nke Iso Uzọ Kraist, ugbu a o di ka o doro anya na a puru ighota usoro mbu nke usoro Gnostic narị afọ ole na ole tupu Oge Ndi Kraist.  
[catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=5209](http://catholic.org/encyclopedia/view.php?id=5209)

Ufodu n'ime nkwenkwe ndi metutara Gnosticism yiri ka ha sitere na Zoroastrianism nke e deworo akara ubochi "n'agbata narị afọ nke 18 na nke 10 TOA." Mana "Ufodu ndi ode akwukwo oge ochie na-enyekwa "ubochi" akuko ifo nke kwekoru n'ihe dika 6000 TOA.<sup>[[lei](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoroaster)]"[wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoroaster](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoroaster)</sup>

Plato dirj ndu site na 428-348 BC. Otutu akwukwo akuko ihe mere eme na akwukwo nka ihe omuma kwuru na Socrates, Plato, na Aristotle bu ndi kasi nwee mmetuta n'akuko ihe mere eme nke Ebe Odida Anyanwu Uwa. Echiche nka ihe omuma ha sitere na nnukwu ndi dika akuko ifo Homer. Nke a butere ihe mgbaru oso nka ihe omuma kacha mma nke mere ka e nwee usoro mmekorita di iche iche nke ndu Gris. Plato, n'ezie, bu onye so n'otu oha. Nke a bu akuku nzulite nke ntinye aka ya kachasi ike na echiche okpukpe, nke mmadu abuo. Plato kuziri na mmadu nwere akuku abuo, "mkpuru obi" na "anu ahụ". O kuziri na naanị mkpuru obi di mma ma dikwa mma bu ihe mmadu niile na-achọ. Anu ahụ di njo, o pughikwa ime ihe oma. [Obi abuo a nke mmadu (ya bu, mkpuru obi na ahụ di iche) bu akuku nke nkwenye Gnostic dika a ga-ahuta n'okpuru]. [wildbranch.org/Gkhebcia/index.html](http://wildbranch.org/Gkhebcia/index.html)

Brad Scott n'amaokwu Grik bu The Hebrew Mind dere, si: "N'oge Jizos na Pol, e nwere otutu otu na-eche echiche bu ndi ga-ada n'okpuru okoloto nke Gnosticism. Ndi nihilist na ndi nnwere onwe ga-abu abuo n'ime ndi a. putara 'kama' ma o bu 'n'onodu', i na-ahụ, o dighi onye na-emegide iwu, na-na-na-na-agonahu iwu CHINEKE na-eji iwu ndi ozọ dochie ha.

Kemgbe mmalite nke Gnosticism, ekwere m na 'uka' a ghogburu na nka mmuta okpukpe n'ime ikwere na nnwere onwe bu nnwere onwe puo n'iwu. Naanị otu uzọ mmadu ga-esi si na ya bu 'Kraist' ma jide nka mmuta okpukpe a bu iji kowaa ihe odide ahụ ma o bu mee ka mmuo nsọ. Nkwaputa[O bughị naanị ihe atụ]si na gnostics mbu puta, na gnosticism bu echiche ndi Grik na nke kacha mma.

Yabu, ginị bu Gnosticism? N'uzo nkiti okwu gnosis, okwu Grik, putara 'ihe omuma'. Udi echiche a bukwa otu okpukpe n'oge Jizos. Agbanyeghi, n'uzo dabara adaba na o bu uzọ iche echiche. Riba ama na m kwuru

na ọ bụ ụzọ iche echiche, ọ bughị ụzọ iche echiche. Enweghị ụzọ isi kọwaa okwu a n'ahịrịokwu ole na ole, yabụ anyị ga-akọwa ya ka anyị na-aga. The dum echiche nke gnosticism nduru-ọdụ na dum nkà ihe ọmụma nke nsọ psyche ma ọ bụ mkpuru obi, na ajọ ahụ na ụwa nkịtị. Enwere ogo, ma ọ bụrụ na ịchọrọ, nke nkà ihe ọmụma a. Ọtụtụ n'ime ihe a na-akuzi n'Iso Ụzọ Kraịst nke oge a dị nnoo njo ma e jiri ya tonyere imebiga ihe ókè nke ndị dị ka Sajmon, Saturninus, Cerinthus, Valentinus, ma ọ bụ ọbuna Marcion. Ọ bụrụ na ị malite site n'ozizi dị nta nke na-esighị n'Akwụkwọ Nsọ, n'oge na-adighị anya, ọ ga-eduba ná nnukwu ozizi. Ọtụtụ n'ime ndị ikom a (ihe dị ka narị afọ nke 1-2 AD) kwubiri na Jizọs abughị mmadụ, kama ọ bụ mmụọ nke Mesaja ahụ. Gịnị kpatara? N'ihì na "chi" ahụ agaghị enwe ahụ ọjọọ ebe anụ ahụ bụ ajọ omume. Marcion kuziri na ahụ Jizọs bụ 'okpukpọ'. Ọtụtụ ndị nna chọọchị oge mbụ guzogidere ozizi a ruo oge ọfọdụ, ewezuga Clement na Origen, bụ ndị nwere ọmịiko n'ozizi a. Ihe dị mkpa na usoro gnostic doro anya bụ dualism, nke na-emegide Chineke nke karịrị akarị[Chineke na-enweghị njedebe]na demiurge na-amaghị ihe. (Nke a bụ ọdịdị nke CHINEKE). N'ime usoro ọfọdụ, okike nke ụwa sitere n'echiche nke amamihe (Sophia).

A na-ahụta ihe e kere eke, gụnyere anụ ahụ, dị ka ihe ọjọọ sitere n'okike. Otú ọ dị, ekpochiwo ọkụ nke chi dị iche iche n'ime ahụ ọfọdụ ndị na-efe efe ma ọ bụ ndị ime mmụọ, bụ ndị na-amaghị ihe sitere na eluigwe. Chineke ma ọ bụ demiurge karịrị akarị zitere onye mgbanwe (Kraịst), onye wetara ha nzọpụta n'ụdị gnosis nzuzo ma ọ bụ ihe ọmụma. N'ebe ndị gnostics nọ, nzọpụta adabereghị n'okwukwe ma ọ bụ ọrụ kama ọ bụ ịmara ọdịdị mmadụ, ya mere enwere mmasị dị ukwu na omume ruru arụ. Enweghị iwu maka ahụ ebe ọ bụ na logos ma ọ bụ ihe ọmụma kacha mma enweghị mmasị na ihe anụ ahụ ma ọ bụ ihe onwunwe. Nke a pụtakwara na a na-elelịkwa alụmdi na nwunye anya, n'ihì na ịmụ nwa metụtara ahụ. A na-eme "unisex" na nkwanye ụgwù olile anya. Akara ala nke Gnosticism bụ ịdị adi nke ụwa ọzọ. A na-eji ọtụtụ nkuzi agba ọhụrụ kwado echiche a nke anyị ga-etinyeghachi azụ n'okwu ya ma emechaa. Gnosticism, n'ikwu okwu n'akụkọ ihe mere eme, bụ naanị ọganihu ezi uche dị na ya nke echiche Grik ma ọ bụ ndị Gris. Nkà ihe ọmụma a, ọtụtụ narị afọ ka e mesịrị, dugara na usoro monastic na n'ikpeazụ na usoro Papal.

Echiche Grik/gnostic nke 'ime' na-ada naanị ihe dị nsọ, dị mma na nke Akwụkwọ Nsọ. Nsogbu bụ nke a. Uche anyị na aru ayi bu CHINEKE kere ma nwee mkpa na ochicho nke okike. Mkpa na ọchịchọ ndị a bụ ndị Onye Okike anyị na-atụ anya ya, ya mere O nwere iwu maka uche na ahụ. Ọ bụrụ na nkà mmụta okpukpe anyị gọnarị iwu ndị a (ihe kpatara ya adighị mkpa n'ezie), uche na ahụ anyị ga-eju ha afọ n'ụzọ ọzọ. Nke a bụ ya mere n'ọtụtụ nkà mmụta okpukpe Ndị Kraịst, e ji 'iwu nke Kraịst' dochie iwu nke Jehova ebe Mmụọ Nsọ dị. Chineke, onye bi na transmundane, nwere mmasị na mmụọ naanị ma ọ nweghị mmasị na nlekọta ụwa nke ụwa.

N'uche ndị Gris, e nwere ọtụtụ ụdị dị iche iche a ga-ahụ na a pughị inwe naanị otu Chineke. Nke a bụ ya mere enwere ike inwe mgbanwe dị ukwu na ụdị dị iche iche na ụkpuru omume na omume. Enweghị ụkpuru nduzi maka omume omume. Omume gbanwere ka oge gbanwere[usoro ụkpuru omume nke taa], na onye ọkà ihe ọmụma ọ bụla ezighị ezi ma ọ bụ na-erughị nke ikpeazụ karịa nke ikpeazụ. Ozizi Ndị Kraịst na narị afọ mbụ akuziwo na e nwere naanị otu Elohiym (Chineke), Otú ọ dị, ọtụtụ nkà mmụta okpukpe Ndị Kraịst na-egosi echiche amamihe a banyere Elohiym (Chineke). Ndị na-eso ụzọ mbụ, ndị Juu Nile, nọgidere na-ekwesị ntụkwasị obi n'ụzọ Nile ruo Shma[Central tennet nke okpukpe ndị Juu "Nuru, Izrel: Jehova bụ Chineke anyị, Jehova bụ otu" Deuteronomy 6:4 .Ozizi niile dị n'akwụkwọ Ọrụ Ndịozị gosiri na nke a bụ eziokwu. N'etiti narị afọ nke abụọ, ndị Jentail na-achị chọọchị ahụ, echiche ndị mba ọzọ malitekwara na-abanye n'echiche ndị Grik.

Enwere ọtụtụ akụkụ nke ọdịdị nke Elohiym (Chineke) nke dị iche na echiche omenala abụọ a dị iche. Abụọ kacha mkpa gbasara nkuzi Akwụkwọ Nsọ ka a na-ahụ na ịdị n'otu ya na enweghị mgbanwe Ya. N'echiche Hibru, ọdịdị ya nwere njikọ chiri anya na iwu na ntuziaka Ya. Ọtụtụ okpukpere chi nwere ike 'kwuputa' na Ọ bụ otu na enweghị mgbanwe, mana ha na-arara nkuputa ahụ n'ụzọ ozizi. Nke a bụ n'ihì na echiche

Grik gbanyere n'usoro echiche nke anyi, na nkwuputa nke nkwenkwe banyere Elohiym (Chineke) n'efunari akara ahụ n'ezie. Ikwere ihe banyere Elohiym (Chineke) abughị otu ikwere na Chineke (Chineke).

### **OFUFE**

Ofufe di n'etiti omenala ndi Gris. E wuru otutu nnukwu onu ulo iji nabata igwe mmadu na-efe ofufe gbakoro iji fee arusi na nsopuru Chineke di iche iche.[ka ha wee nwee ike iga ife ofufe]. E chere na nnozo ndi a na-amasi chi di iche iche ma mee ka ha na-emere ndi mmadu amara. A na-efe chi di iche iche ofufe n'ih ihe di iche iche n'ih na chi o bua na-efeghari n'akuku di iche iche nke uwa. A na-abu abu, a na-akpo ngwa egwu, na igba egwu gba oto na-emekari. Ibu abu, ikpoku, na igba egwu nye chi di iche iche bu ofufe, o bukwu ofufe a bu ihe mere ka ndi mmadu diri notu. A na-emekari omume nwoke idina nwoke n'ih na ahụ adighi emetuta chi. O bu onodu uche ka chi ndi ahụ nwere masi na ya. Otú o di, ndi Stoic agagh i enwe ihe jikoro ya na udi oru a. Ofufe nye ha bukwu onodu nke uche; Otú o di, onodu uche kwesiri ekwes i adighi adaba n'ih uzo nke anu ahụ. A na-ahụ echiche Grik nke ofufe, (proskuneo), di ka omume nsopuru ma o bu nsopuru. A na-ahukwa ofufe nke oge a site n'echiche Grik. Anyi na-efe ofufe n'ututu Sode. Otu otuto na ofufe na-ewu ewu taa, dika ndi na-edu n'oge ofufe ututu Sode. A na-ahụ otuto di ka ihe na-akpali akpali site na ngwa ngwa ngwa ngwa na ofufe bu mgbe oge na-ebelata oge na-egosiputakwa nsopuru di ukwu kari. Mgbe izu-uka, nke uwa, nchegbu nke uwa na-agafe okirikiri ha, mgbe ahụ otuto na ofufe ga-amalite ozo n'ututu Sunday na-esote.

### **MMUO**

N'uche Grik, ezi onodu ime mmuo bu "uwa ozo". A na-achota ya na ibi n'ez i nke uwa a na nka ihe omuma a nwere ike ma na-eduga n'udi nkuzi "New Age" na okpukpe ndi metutara ya gunyere Iso Uzọ Kraist nke oge a. Chi ndi ahụ bi na-abugh i nke uwa a, ya mere, nwoke ime mmuo n'ezie bikwara n'ez i nke nchegbu nke uwa a. Iju mmetuta anu ahụ na ikatọ mmetuta bu akuku nke nka ihe omuma a. Echiche ziri ezi na echiche ziri ezi bu ihe e ji mara onye mmuo. Naani ndi guru akwukwo n'ezie (ndi ogaranya) nwere ike nweta ezi onodu ime mmuo, ebe o bu na a kara aka ndi ogbenye ilekota ihe ndi di mkpa kwa ubochi. Ha bu ndi na-egwu olulu mmiri, ndi na-elekota ulo, ndi oru ugbo na ndi okwa nka.

Ife ofufe bu ihe i ji uche mee na o bugh i ihe ngosi. Igona onwe ya bu ihe ime mmuo, n'ih na anu ahụ di njo. Ngwa ngwa batara n'elugwe ka mma. O bu ya mere igbu onwe onye ji buru ihe di ezigbo mma na echiche ndi Gris. A huru Akwukwo Nso o bua nke na-ekwu banyere ibu nwa amaala elugwe ka o na-akwado idi adi nke uwa ozo. Alumi na nwunye ka a huru di ka nke uwa a ma na-ezere. A kwalitekwar a ihapu anu na ufodu nri di ka inweta oku di elu na akara ohuru. Ebe o bu na a na-ewere akara ngosi di ka uche nke uche, ilekwasi anya n'echiche ziri ezi bu "n'ime mmuo".

A na-elekwa mmetuta uche anya na echiche Gnostic. Igosi mmetuta uche bu igosiputa adigh i ike na ntozu okè ime mmuo. Mgbe mmetuta uche bu stoic na anu ahụ jukwara mgbe ahụ onye mmalite ahụ bu n'ezie ime mmuo. Otutu ndi mmalite nke echiche gnostic kwere nkwa igbachi nkiti, n'ih na o digh i ihe onye ime mmuo n'ezie puru ikwu. Ndi mbido mbu ga-ebiko onu n'ebe 'ndi ozo' no ruo oge iji lekwas i anya n'echiche ha. Mgbe ha laghachiri, ha bu ndi mmuo n'ezie ndi nwere ike ikparita uka na logos [guo, kwuo, kwuo, kwuo, echiche, ebumnuche ime n'okpuru omume okwu ahụ]. Nke a mere ka e nwee nnukwu ogbaghara di n'etiti ndi ukochukwu na ndi nkiti. O yikariri ka Jizos zoro aka n'echiche a mgbe o katoro ndi Nikolai ikpe. Ndi ikom a ga-ekwe nkwa na ha agagh i alu di ma o bu nwunye ruo ndu ha, ebe o bu na ha luru Onyenwe anyi (naani ezi nwunye).

### **Nzoputa**

Nzoputa bu echiche ziri ezi na nkwenye n'udi ya. 'Ikwere' bu imara ihe ndi ziri ezi. Ihe omuma a sitere na chi. Nzoputa bu okwu nke okwukwe na ezi omuma banyere chi. N'echiche gnostic, a na-akpo echiche nke

'igodo' nke oma. Okwu Akwukwo Nso di ka, 'kwere', 'imara' ma o bu 'ihe omuma', 'okwu' ma o bu 'okwu', 'igodo' na 'onu uzọ', 'nkwuputa' na 'okwukwe', niile jikotara na ihe omuma esoteric nke chi ndi ahụ nyere. A na-ebufe okwu ndi a n'uzo di mfe na nkuzi nke Testament Oheru. Mgbe Jizos kwuru "Abu m onu uzọ ... Abu m onye ozuzu aturu oma ... Abu m ihè nke uwa ... Abu m uzọ, eziokwu, na ndu...", a ghotara ndi a na-ekwu maka logos ma o bu nous si n'eluigwe rịdata iji kesaa ihe omuma a ma o bu gnosis. O bįara iweta 'mkpoghe' nke nzoputa. Ka m chetara gi na n'echiche Grik na logos bu mkpokota uche ma o bu nous nke chi. Ka mkpuru obi buru nke a kara aka n'eluigwe, onye ga 'kwere' ufodu propositions banyere logos. 'Uka' nke mbu nogidere buru 'Hibru' na nari afọ abuo mbu na nke a mere na enweghi ndeko nke 'ukpuru' na-eguzobe. Nkwenkwe ndi ahụ na-abia mgbe e mesiri mgbe choochi na-achi ndi Jentail na 'ndi Juu kwere ekwe' chupuru ndi Juu na Ndi Kraist.

## EKPERE

Ikpe ekpere ma o bu iso chi di iche iche na-ekwurita okwu abughi ihe omume kwa ubochi, na-agbanwe agbanwe na ndu ndi Gris. A na-akpoku chi ndi ahụ n'uzo bu isi mgbe ihe na-ezighi ezi ma o bu mmadu no na mkpa. Onye ahụ kpere ekpere ozugbo. Mgbe a na-eme ememme n'ogbo egwuregwu ukwu, nke a ga-abu oge otu igwe na-eso chi di iche iche na-ekwurita okwu. Nke a ga-abu isi iji nyere aka na ihe iga nke oma nke nleghari anya a haziri iji mee ka ndi sonyere ya nwee obi utu. Ekpere na-adikari ogologo ma maa mma. Ndi ndu na nnoko ahụ na-ekpekarị ekpere ndi a nye chi maka ndi mmadu. Mkpaita uka na chi di iche iche bu enyemaka na ariri dabere.

N'echiche Hibru, ekpere bu ma ememe ma o bu nke a na-atughi anya ya. Ekpere na-abukari nke oha na nke otutu. N'echiche Hibru, ekpere na-abukari igosi Elohiym (Chineke), ikele Ya na ikwu okwu n'oge gara aga. Ekpere yiri oriri na onunu n'ihu na e kenyere ya 'oge a kara aka'. Ekpere bu akuku nke idu aka na nti, izu mmadu ka ya na Onye Okike na-ekwurita okwu kwa ubochi.

Otutu oge taa:

- Mmadu na-ekpe ekpere maka onye o bu bu
- Onye nkwsa ahụ na-amu Akwukwo Nso maka onye o bu bu.
- Enwere ike itinye mkpuru obi mmadu ugbo a n'onodu ebighi ebi, nke mmuo site n'ikwere ihe ziri ezi na ikwuputa ufodu echiche gbasara logos.[Oru iji nweta nzoputa kari omume ihunanya na otuto.]

**Gini ka Chineke choro n'aka m?**e dochiela onye bu logos?

nwetara site na Hibru Mind vs. Greek Mind  
[wildbranch.org/Gkhebcia/index.html](http://wildbranch.org/Gkhebcia/index.html) 2-10-2007

Ighota odiche di n'otu ha si ele mmadu [Greek, (uwa ndi na-abughi ndi Juu) anya di ka mmadu abuo; Ya bu, nkpuru-obi na aru di iche na ndi Hibru (ndi sitere n'aka Kraist ma-ogu Kraist bia) dika idi n'otu; Ya bu, nkpuru obi na aru na-esonyere dika Chineke siri kee ha] ga-enye ihe ndabere maka ighota nkuzi, omume na nkowa nke Akwukwo nso na-esochi oge Apostolic (100 AD).

## Isi nke 4

### Ochichi Uka

#### Ntala Uka

Saimon Pita zara, si, Gi onwe-gi bu Kraist ahu, Okpara nke Chineke di ndu. Jizos zara ya, si: "Ngozi na-adiri gi, Saimon nwa Jona, n'ihu na o bughi mmadu kpugheere gi ihe a, kama o bu site

n'aka Nna m nke eluigwe. Ana m asị gi na i bu Pita, o bukwa n'elu nkume a ka m ga-eji wuo ogbakọ m, onu ụzọ á má Hedis agaghikwa emerị ya.' ( Matiu 16:16-18 )

O gwara ndi na-eso ụzọ ya, si: “Unu bu ndi guzoworo n'akuku m n'onwunwa m, m na-enyekwa unu alaeze, di nnoo ka Nna m nyefere otu n'ime m. ( Luk 22:28-29 ) Mgbe ahụ n'ubochi Pentikost “Pita wee zaa, si, ‘Chegharianu ka e meekwa unu baptizim, onye o bula n'ime unu, n'aha Jizos Kraist maka mgbaghara mmehie, unu ga-anatakwa onyinye nke mmuo nsọ. O were otutu okwu di iche iche doo ha aka na nti; E mere ndi nabatara ozi ya baptizim, e nyekwara ihe di ka puku mmadu ato n'onu ogugu ha n'ubochi ahụ.” (Oru 2:38-41)

### **Kraist zutara ya**

Na-echenu onwe unu nche na igwe aturu niile nke Mmuo Nso mere unu ndi nlekota. Burunu ndi ozuzu aturu nke ogbakọ Chineke, nke o ji obara nke ya zutara. (Oru 20:28-29)

### **Kraist bu isi**

O bu onyinyo nke Chineke a na-apughị ihu anya, onye e bu ụzọ muo n'elu ihe nile e kere eke. N'ihu na site n'aka-Ya ka ekere ihe nile: ihe nile nke di n'elu-igwe na nke di n'elu uwa, ihe nahu anya na ihe anadighi-ahu anya, ma-obu oche-eze ma-obu ike ma-obu ndi-isi, ma-obu isi; Ekere ihe nile site n'aka-Ya, nye kwa Ya. O bu ihe nile n'iru ihe nile, o bu kwa nime Ya ka ihe nile nekeko. Ma ya onwe-ya bu isi nke aru, bu nzuko-nsọ; o bu onye-nmalite na onye eburu ụzọ mu site n'etiti ndi nwuru anwu, ka o we nwe ike n'ihe nile o bula. N'ihu na o di Chineke ezi nma ka njuputa-Ya nile biri nime Ya, na site n'aka-Ya ka Ya na Ya me ka Ya na ihe nile di n'udo, ma ihe di n'elu uwa ma-obu ihe di n'elu-igwe, site n'ime ka udo-Ya sitere n'obara-Ya, nke awusiri n'elu obe. ( Ndi Koloisi 1:15-20 )

[W] niile ga-eguzo n'ihu oche ikpe nke Chineke. Edewo ya, si, Mu onwem nadi ndu,' ka Jehova siri, 'ikpere nile o bula garuru n'irum: ire o bula gekwuputa kwa Chineke. Anyi niile ga-enye Chineke akuko banyere onwe anyi.” (Ndi Rom 14:10-12)

Site na akwukwo nsọ ndi di n'elu, o doro anya na Kraist bu Chineke, na site n'obara Ya; Ya bu, aja mgbaghara mmehie, O zuru nzuko-nsọ na na ndi na-erube isi na-atukwasị Chineke na Okpara ya obi n'ime ya. Ya onwe-ya, Kraist, bu onye-isi ma-obu onye-ndu nke ndia, bu nzuko-nsọ, nke madu nile gakpo isi ala nye ya.

### **Nhazi**

“O bu ya [Kraist] nyere ufodu ka ha buru ndiozi, ufodu ka ha buru ndi amuma, ufodu ka ha buru ndi na-ezisa ozi oma, na ndi ozo ibu ndi pasto na ndi ozizi, [ufodu na-asughari nke a ka ha na-akuziri ndi pasto di ka ‘ufodu ndi ga-abu’ e wepuru ya] iji kwadebe ndi Chineke maka oru ije ozi, ka e wee wulite ahụ Kraist ruo mgbe anyi niile ruru idi n'otu n'okwukwe na n'ihe omuma nke Okpara Chineke n'uzo zuru ezu.” (Ndi Efesos 4:11-13)

O kpere ekpere maka idi n'otu nke ndi kwere ekwe Ya “O bughị nani ndi a ka m na-ekpe ekpere, kama o bukwa maka ndi ga-ekwere na m site n'okwu ha; ka ha nile wee buru otu, di ka Gi onwe gi, Nna, di n'ime m, mu onwe m kwa n'ime Gi; ka uwa we mara na Gi onwe-gi ziterem, hu kwa ha n'anya dika I hurum n'anya. (Jon 17:20-23.)

Dịka onye isi nke Nzuko-nsọ Ya, O hiwere nzuko ya site n'innye ọrụ na ọrụ dị iche iche karịa ọkwa-ọrụ ma ọ bụ ọkwa nke a ga-achọ ka nzuko-nsọ na-arụ ọrụ dịka otu arụkọkọtara ọrụ na-ekwesị ntụkwasị obi nye Ya. Ha na:

- a. Ndiọzi - ịgba akaebe
- b. Ndi amuma - ibu amuma na/ma ọ bụ kuzie
- c. Ndi na-ekwusa ozi oma - ikwusa ozi ya nke ime udo, nzoputa.
- d. Ndi pastọ na ndi nkuzi – ndi okenye, ndi ozuzu aturu, ndi nche, ndi nlekota, ndi ozi ma ọ bụ ndi nlekota] ka ha na-eche nche, doọ aka ná nti, gbaa ume, zuo ma kuziere ndi no n'okpuru nlekota ha.

Pol hapuru Taitos na Krit ka o hoputa ndi okenye n'obodo niile. (Taitos 1:5)

Mmadu enweghi ike ikpebi nke oma ma a hoputara ndi okenye n'obodo o bula ma o bu ogbako o bula, ma o buru na e nwere ihe kariri otu ogbako n'otu obodo ma o bu n'obodo. Anyi maara na Pol no n'Efesos ruo ogologo oge, ya mere o ga-ekwe omume na e nwere ihe kariri otu ogbako ma o bu ulo uka. O burugodi na e nwere ihe kariri otu igwe na-agbakota n'ebe di iche iche, o bu nani na e nwere ndi okenye n'igwe Ndi Kraist nke o bula na-ezuko n'ulo ma o bu ndi okenye n'obodo Efesos ma o bukwanu na ndi okenye ogbako nke o bula bu ndi okenye nke obodo Efesos. Otú ahụ ka o dikwa Jerusalem. Otú o di, na Jerusalem anyi maara na e nwere otutu puku Ndi Kraist. Ha zuko n'ulo ma ha nile gbakotara onu; “Kpukpru mme andinim ke akpaniko ekwesop idem otokiet ke nkanikuk Solomon.” ( Utom 5:12 ) [tutu tutu ukobo mme adaiso mme Jew okotoño]. Ma e nwere ndi okenye maka “uka ebe obibi” nke o bula ma o bu maka obodo dum, ha bu otu ndi kwere ekwe di n'otu nke nwere nzube n'alumdi na nwunye na mkpakorita na idi n'otu n'etiti ibe ha. O nweghi ihe gosiri na otu okenye ma o bu otu ndi okenye nwere ikike kariri ndi okenye ma o bu igwe ndi okenye o bula. Rutu aka na nkuzi [thebiblewayonline.com](http://thebiblewayonline.com) Oru nke Nzuko-nsọ nke Kraist na ndi ozuzu aturu Ya nakwa ndi ohu nke Kraist.

Pol buru amuma na ochicho mmadu ga-anwa igbanwe nzuko Kraist maka “Site na Mailitos, Pol zipuru ozi n'Efesos maka ndi okenye ogbako.” Mgbe ha rutere, o siriri ha:... M na-ahapu, anu ohia wolf ndi na-eme ihe ike ga-abata n'etiti unu, ha agaghikwa emere igwe aturu ahụ ebere, obuna site n'onu gi, ndi ikom ga-esi na-agbago eziokwu, ka ha wee doputa ndi na-eso uzo ha n'azu. ( Oru 20:17-18, 27-31 )

Pol wee si na Mailitos gawa Jerusalem. Ma mbe ha biaruru Jerusalem, nzuko Kraist na ndi-ozu na ndi-okenye nabatara ha, ha we koru ha ihe nile nke Chineke mereri site n'aka-ha. Mbe ahu ufodu nime ndi kwere ekwe, bu ndi sitere n'otu ndi-Farisi, biliri, si, Aghaghi ibi ndi mba ozu ugwu, ka ha debe kwa iwu Moses. Ndiọzi na ndi okenye zuko ka ha tlee ajuju a. (Oru 15:4-7)

Ido aka ná nti a e nyere ndi okenye Efesos yiri ka o bu eziokwu n'oge na-adighi anya ka e mesiri, n'ebe di ka AD 100 di ka a huru n'ihe odide nke Clement nke Rome, Ignatius nke Antiok, Polycarp nke Smyrna na ndi ozu. Ha niile na-ezo aka na “Bishop nke ufodu obodo.” N'ezie, Ignatius na-ekwusi ike na “nkewa nke bishop na ndi presbytery na ikike ochichi nke bishop.” Ochichi otu okenye, bishop ma o bu pasto adighi ebe o bula a chotara na Baibul.

Ignatius, Clement nke Rome na ndi ozu kwubiri na ka idi n'otu nke ndi kwere ekwe wee mee, a ghaghi inwe “otu ikike ozizi (nke otu choochi).” N'ihia ya, ka o na-erule na mmalite nari afu nke abuo, ndi ndu choochi malitere igbu ihe yiri ochichi obodo Rom, akwukwo bu isi kpata ngbanwe

a na-akwadohị Akwukwo Nso bu Ignatius, bu bishop nke Antiok, n'agbanyeghi na e nwere obi abuo banyere izi ezi nke akwukwo ozi ya. . . . bishop na presbytery na ikike ochichi nke bishop, na-aga n'ihu iji tonyere bishop na Kraist n'onwe ya [nke di iche na Ignatius na Clement].

Ndi ozuzu aturu nke nzuko-nso ga-elekota ndi e debere n'aka ya; Ya bu, ha ga-ahu ma o buru na onye o bu meruru ahu, ndi iro wakporo, kpafuo, aguu ma o bu akpiri ikpo nku ma nye mkpa ha. Enweghi ike ime nke a site n'ebe di anya. O ghaghị ibu nlekota di nro nke onye maara ma hu ha n'anya karja onwe ya ka Jizos na ihunanya Ya n'ebe anyi no.

## Isi nke 5

### Oge etiti (ochichiri). 476-1517 AD

O bu Eze Ukwu Rom na-ekpere arusi bu Constantine toro ntoala Uka Rom na Kansul Nicaea na 325 AD iji mee ka alaeze ukwu ya sie ike. O nwetara mmetuta sara mbara ozugbo na okwa niile nke ochichi alaeze ukwu. Na odida nke Alaeze Ukwu Rome odida anyanwu gburugburu 476 AD, Constantine Roman Church morphed n'ime Roman Catholic Church ma gho oke ndoro ndoro ochichi kasi ike na Europe. Ya mere, ihe foro nke nta ka o buru 1,000 afu na usoro feudal na enweghi ohere maka mmuta, ndi oru ugbo enweghi ike, ma o bu maka nke ahu, na-ama ndi isi uka siri ike na ndi isi na-akwado ya, ndi ochichi na ndi eze.

N'ihe di ka afu 1200 AD Ndi Kraist kwere na Akwukwo Nso malitere ima nkowa, nkuzi na omume nke Uka Katolik aka. Ha kewapuru onwe ha na Chochi Rome, bu nke ha weere di ka ndi si n'ezidi ofufe dapu. N'ihu ya, a na-ahuta ha di ka ihe iyi egwu di egwu. Iji kpochapu mkpagbu a chere na o bu ihe iyi egwu malitere ma nogide na-enwe mkpagbu n'ogo digasi iche iche ruo otutu nari afu.

#### Ndi otu Waldo (ihe di ka 1179)

Ndi otu Waldo mbu kweere n'ikpa oke ego, ohaikwusa ozi **omana omumu ihe onwe onye nke akuku Akwukwo Nso**. Iro otu ahu malitere na njedebe nari afu nke 12 di ka ndi ogbenye ndi Lyons, [France] bu ndi otu haziri. Peter Waldo, a bara ogaranya ahia nke Lyon, onye nyere ihe onwunwe ya gburugburu 1177 wee na-ekwusa ozi omajida ogbenyedi ka uzu izu okè. Na 1179, ha gara Rome, ebe Pope Alexander III goziri ndu ha ma machibidoro ime nkwsa n'enyeghi ikike site n'aka ndi ukochukwu obodo. Ha nupuru isi wee malite ikwusa ozi dika nghota nke onwe ha banyere akwukwo nso siri di. N'ibu ndi Chochi Roman Katolik weere di ka ihe na-ezighi ezi, a kposara ha n'uzo iwu kwadoron di juru okwukwemalite otutu nari afu nkemkpagbunke foro obere ka o bibie otu ahu.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldensia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldensia)

Ka o na-erule na nari afu nke 11, n'inu oku n'obi nke Chochi Katolik iguzobe udi nke alaeze Kraist ha gbanwere, ndi poopu Rom malitere iji ngwa oru ohuru mee ihe -- Agha Ntute. Na mbu, Agha Ntute nwere di ka ihe ha bu n'obi imeri Jerusalem na "Ala Nso". N'okporo uzu ndi agha ntute ahu, e dinara otutu puku ndi nkiti aka ha di ocha n'ike (karisa ndi Juu) n'ike, zuo ohi, ma gbuo ha.

Otú ọ di, ka oge na-aga, a gbanwere echiche agha ntute ahụ iji kurie mmegide ime mmuọ n'ime Europe n'onwe ya. N'ikwu ya n'uzọ ọzọ, a zụlitere ndị agha n'ebumnobi nke igbuchapụ ógbè nile nke Ndi Kraịst kwere na Bible.

### Albigensesma o bu Cathars (ihe di ka 1200)

[Pope] Innocent III kweere na ndị na-ekweta na Bible di njo kariā ndi na-ekweghi ekwe (Saracens, Moslems, na Turkey), n'ihhi na ha na-eyi idi n'otu nke ... Europe egwu. Ya mere, Innocent III kwadoro "agha agha" ikpochapu ha. Pope Innocent (lee aha!) kpokuru Louis VII ka o gbuo ya, ma nyekwara Raymond VI ka o nyere ya aka.

A na-ewerekari ndi Albigense ma o bu ndi Cathar di n'ebe ndida France di ka ndi guru akwukwo nke ukwu na ndi bara ogaranya kariā ndi ozọ na France. O bu popu kporo ha ndi juru okwukwe ebe o bu na ha agbasoghi iwu ya. Ha nwere ma na-agu Akwukwo Nso ha nke nani ndi ukochukwu nyere ikike ime. N'afọ 1209, Chochi Katolik malitere iwakpo ndi Kraist ibe ya na Europe agha. Akporo ha na ozi ututu Sode nke Pope Innocent di ka "ndi ohu nke agwo ochie". Innocent kwere ndi gburu mmadu nkwa alaeze eluigwe ma o buru na ha ewere mma agha ha buso ndi mmadu na-ejighi ngwa ogu. Mbibi nke Catharism, bu nke na-achosi ike igba oso n'ezinulo, zuru ezu nke na ndi oko akuko ihe mere eme na-ewere Agha Ntute ugbu a di ka mgbukpo mbu e mere na Europe.

[quintessentialpublications.com/twyman/?page\\_id=10](http://quintessentialpublications.com/twyman/?page_id=10)

Na Julai nke afọ 1209 AD, ndi agha nke ndi Katolik Otodoks, ikekwe akuko nke agha ntute Cathars wakporo obodo Beziers, France ma gbuo ndi nkiti 60,000 na-ejighi ngwa agha, na-egbu ndi ikom, ndi inyom, na umuaka. A churu n'obodo ahụ dum, mgbe mmadu mere mkpesa na a na-egbu ndi Katolik nakwa "ndi juru okwukwe," ndi nnochiteanya popu gwara ha ka ha na-aga n'ihu na-egbu mmadu ma ghara ichegbu onwe ha maka ya n'ihhi na "Onyenwe anyi maara nke ya."

Na Minerva, e gburu Ndi Kraist 14,000 n'oku, "[Ndi Katolik] kwesiri ntukwasi obi" ebipukwara nti, imi, na egbugbere onu nke "ndi juru okwukwe" ahụ. Ihe Nlebaanya: Di ka Webster's II New Riverside University Dictionary si kwuo, nke a bu onye juru okwukwe: "Onye na-ejide ma o bu na-akwado echiche ndi na-ese okwu, esp. onye na-emegeide n'ihu oha ozizi ndi Chochi Roman Katolik nabatara nke oma."

Ndi a bu ihe atu sitere n'akuko ihe mere eme di ogologo na nke jogburu onwe ya nke aruruala ndi Katolik e mere megide ndi iro ha di ilu, bu Ndi Kraist kwere ekwe na Bible. A na-emeso ndi kwere ekwe Bible ihe ka njo n'oge ahụ nke akuko ntolite obara obara Katolik nke a maara di ka Njuta Okwukwe. Pope Alexander IV guzobere Ofis Njuta Okwukwe n'Italy na 1254. Onye mbu juru ajuju bu Dominic, onye Spen bu onye guzobere usoro ndi monk Dominic.

Site na 1200 ruo 1500 ogologo usoro nke iwu Papal na Njuta Okwukwe, na-abawanye njo na obi ojoo, na amuma ha dum kwuputa iju okwukwe, na-aga n'ihu na-enweghi ezumike. O bu usoro iwu siri ike na-agbanwe agbanwe: Pope o bu na-akwado ma na-emeziwanye na ngwaoru nke onye bu ya uzọ. A na-eduzi ihe niile ruo n'otu njedebere, nke ikpochapu kpankpam di ichie ichie nke nkwenye ... Njutajuju ahụ megidere ukpuru kachasi mfe nke ikpe ziri ezi nke Ndi Kraist na ihunanya n'ebe ndi agbata obi anyi no, na a gaara aju ya na egwu zuru uwa onu na Uka oge ochie.

D

Njuta ahụ bụ nani ụlọ ọrụ Katolik puru iche; toro ntọala ya maka ebumnuche doro anya nke ikpochapu mmadu o bula na Europe bu ndi di iche na nkwenkwe na omume Roman Katolik. O gbasara site na France, Milan, Geneva, Aragon, na Sardinia ruo Poland (nari afọ nke 14) wee ruo Bohemia na Rome (1543). Akwusighi ya na Spain ruo 1820. E mtc.org/inquis.html

<sup>A</sup>Peter S. Ruckman, Ph.D.; History of the New Testament Church (ulo ahia akwukwo ndi kwere ekwe nke Akwukwo Nso; Pensacola, Florida; 1 1989)

<sup>D</sup>JH Ignaz von Dollinger; Pope na Kansul (London, 1869); dika ekwuru na Dave Hunt, Nwanyi Na-agba Anu ohia

<sup>E</sup>Peter S. Ruckman, Ph.D.; op cit.

### **John Wycliffe (1328-1384)**

Wycliffe bu onye ukochukwu Bekee nke guru akwukwo ma kuzie ihe na Oxford maka ihe ka ukwuu na ndu ya. N'ime oge a, Uka Rome nwere otutu ihe onwunwe na England na Europe na ndi ukochukwu abughi ihe ozo kariya ndi nwe ala ruru aru na akwuwaghi aka oto na-akpatara ndi mmadu ibu aru.

Na 1376 Wycliffe dere Of Civil Dominion. N'ime ya, o kwuputara na o di mkpa inwe ukpuru omume maka idu ndu nke uka (Ndi ukochukwu niile kwesiri ibu ezigbo mmadu). Inwe oke ala bu isi nsogbu ahụ [nke a nwere ike idi ka ike]. John nke Gaunt, bu onye na-eje ozi di ka eze Richard II, bu onye na-eto eto n'oge ahụ, nwere obi utu inapu choochi ndi Rom ihe onwunwe ya iji "mee ka otu ndi nchujà di ocha." Nke a nyekwara Wycliffe English Royal nchebe wee bute mgbanwe n'uka na 1378 AD.

Wycliffe megidere ozizi Katolik, ikike nke Pope na ozizi nke Transubstantiation, oha mmadu nke onwe, oke oru maka ego (na-ete ndi oria mmanu, site na James 5: 14, 15) na pogatri, wdg. O kwusiri ike n'ihe odide ya:

- a. Pope abughi onye isi nke uka, Kraist bu!
- b. Pope bu onye na-emegide Kraist!
- c. Enwere naani iwu abuo nke ndi oru na choochi ahụ: ndi okenye na ndi dikon.
- d. Baibul, o bughi choochi, bu naani ikike mmadu nwere.
- e. Nzuko-nsọ kwesiri imeghari onwe ya dika ukpuru nke agba oheru.

Na 1382, afọ 71 tupu odida Alaeze Ukwu Rom Ebe Owuwa Anyanwu Uwa, o biputara Bible Bekee mbu. Na 1428, afọ iri anọ na anọ ka o nwusiri, Choochi Katolik katoro ya di ka onye juru okwukwe, gwuputa okpukpu ya, buru ha puo n'obodo ma gbaa ha oku.

### **Chaucer (c. 1343-1400)**

Geoffrey Chaucer bu onye edemede Bekee, onye na-ede uri, oka ihe omuma, onye isi ala, onye ikpenaonye diplomat. Enyi Chaucer na onye nkwardo bu John nke Gaunt 1st Duke of Lancaster, Duke of Aquitaine [ikekwe eze ma o bu onye na-achi England n'oge Wycliffe ] N'agbanyeghi na o dere otutu oru, a na-echeta ya nke oma n'ihi na o na-emechabeghi. etiti akuko Akuko Canterbury, nchikota akuko nke ndi pilgrim akuko ifo kwuru n'uzo katidral na Canterbury. Mgbe ufodu a na-akpo nna nke Akwukwo Bekee, Chaucer bu ufodu ndi oka mmuta kwuru di ka onye edemede mbu gosiputara izi ezi nka nke asusu obodo asusu bekee, kama French ma o bu Latin. Chaucer na-adota nke ukwuu na isi iyi ya, ndi mmadu Boccaccio. [wikipedia.org/wiki/Geoffrey\\_Chaucer](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Geoffrey_Chaucer)

### **Jan Hus (1372 – 1415)**

Jan Hus na-emetuta ozizi nke John Wycliffe. O turu aro ka a gbanwee choochi di na Bohemia di nnoo ka Wycliffe mere na England. A maara ufo du n'ime ndi na-eso uzo ya Ndi Husiti, [ndi ihe gbasara mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya kpaliri Czechmmata mba ([wikipedia.org/wiki/Hussite](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Hussite))] ebe a na-akpo ndi na-eso uzo na-enweghi isi Ndi Taborites. Ndi Tabor juru ozizi nile na-esiteghi na Bible. N'ihe di ka afo 1450, ufo du ndi Tabor toro ntala otu a maara di ka Bohemian Brethren. Nke Uka Moravian bu otu n'ime obodo ndi Protestant mbu nwere obi uo. Nke Uka Roman Katolik ozizi Hus anya di ka ozizi ugha. O buchupuru na 1411, ndi ikpe mara Council nke Constance, nagbara oku n'elu osisina 1415 mgbe o di afo 43.

Hus bu onye nyere aka na ya Protestantism, onye ozizi ya nwere mmetuta siri ike na steeti Europe na na Martin Luther onye ya. Nke Agha Hussite ruputara na Basel Compacts bu nke kwere ka e megharja choochi n'Alaeze Bohemia—ihe foro nke nta ka o buru otu nari afo tupu ihe omume ndi di otu ahụ emee na mgbanwe Lutheran. [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jan\\_Hus](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jan_Hus)

Omume Katolik ndi ozo dikwa di ka:

- a. Simony - A na-eresi ulo oru uka nye onye na-akwu ugwo kachasi elu na-enye ohere ka ndi na-ekwesighi ekwesị buru ndi bishop na ndi nna [onyeisi nke ebe obibi ndi monk na-enwechaghi ikike karja bishop].

Mediaeval na nke ogbara ohuru,

Myers, p.115116

- b. Indulgencies - izuru mgbaghara, ma ugbu a ma mgbe a nwusiri. Ire Indulgences nke John Tetzel bu oge Martin Luther kwusiri ezumike na Rome - 1517. Di ka ozizi ndi Rom si kwuo, pogatri di nnoo ka hell, naani na o naghị adite aka, ma ha niile ga-agafe na ya. Popu kwuru na ya nwere ikike na ike ibelata ma o bu kwusi ahuhu ndi a. O malitere na Popes Pascal I (817824) na John VIII (872882) wee buru nnukwu uru. Nke a ghoru uzo 'na-ere ihe ugwu nke ime mmehie.

Halley's

Bible

Handbook,

[p.787therestorationmovement.com/courses/chlesson03.htm](http://p.787therestorationmovement.com/courses/chlesson03.htm)

### **Petr Chelčický (ihe di ka 1374 - 1460)**

Petr Chelčický bu a Christianna onye ndu ndoro ndoro ochichi na onye edemede na Bohemia. Ihe metutara echiche ya Thomas nke Štítný, John Wycliffe, Jan Hus, na omenala ndi otu Waldo.

O katoro iji ike eme ihe n'okwu okwukwe. O kuziri na Onye Kraist kwesiri igbalisi ike ime yaezi omumenke yannwere onwe ime nhoru, ka o ghara imanye ndi ozo idi mma, nakwa na idi mma kwesiri ibu nke afo ofufo. O kweere na Onye Kraist aghaghi ihu n'anya Chinekena onye agbata obi, na nke a bu uzo isi gbanwee ndi mmadu karja site na mmanye. O kwesiri ike na udi mmanye o bula bu ihe ojoo, nakwa na Ndi Kraist ekwesighi itinye aka na ndoro ndoro ochichi.

Nkuzi Chelčický gunyere echiche ndi emechara nakweere Ndi Moravia, Ndi Anabaptist, Ndi Quakers, na Ndi Baptist. O bu ya bu onye mbupacifist onye edemede nke Renaissance, na-ebu amuma Erasmus na Menno Simons ihe foro nke nta ka o buru 100 afo.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anabaptist](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anabaptist)

### **Erasmus (1466-1536)**

Erasmus bụ “okà mmụta Dutch [ndị mmadụ] na nwa akwụkwọ nwere nkà pụrụ iche. O deziri ọtụtụ ihe omumụ banyere ndị Nna Chọọchị bụ ndị mere ka e nwee akụkọ mmalite nke ọpụpụ n’udị Agba Ọhụrụ. Otú ọ dị, nkatọ a na-akato chọọchị Katolik, ọ maliteghị n’ime usoro mgbanwe dị ike, o weputakwara ihe ka ukwuu n’ihe ndị ikom ndị ọzọ ji mee ihe. Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox, p 229

### **Machiavelli(1469-1527)**

"Okpukpe mmadụ na oke oke bụ ọrụ Machiavelli nke akporo The Prince. N'akwụkwọ ntuziaka a, o kwuru:

- a. Onye isi na-aga nke ọma ga-ewepụriri echiche niile gbasara okpukperechi na ụkpụrụ omume.
- b. O ga-adị mma ka o yie onye ji okpukpe kpọrọ ihe ma na-aghọ aghughọ n'otu oge ahụ.
- c. O nwere ike ịbụ onye obi tara mmiri mgbe ọ dị mkpa.
- d. A ga-enwe ụkpụrụ omume abụọ - otu maka onye isi na nke ọzọ maka mba.
- e. Onye isi aghaghị ịtụkwasi ọha mmadụ obi n'ihi na ha enweghị ekele, ndị na-ekwekọghị ekwekọ, ndị aghughọ na ndị anyaukwu.
- f. N'ihi ya, onye isi ahụ ekwesighị iwere onwe ya n'ezie imezu nkwa ọ bụla o kwere ndị mmadụ.
- g. O kwusiri ike na steeti ahụ bụ ọchịchị kacha elu na a ga-emeriri ma mee ka ọ dị ike.

N'ime nke a, o weputara ụkpụrụ nke ọchịchị aka ike. ... Mussolini dere akwụkwọ nta akụkọ maka doctorate ya na 'Echiche ndị agha nke Machiavelli'." Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox, p. 236

### **Humanism na / ma ọ bụ Humanists**

Ndị mmadumgborogwu bụ narị afọ gara aganke Renaissance.

#### Greek humanism

Na narị afọ nke isii TOA pantheists (onye kwere na otutu chi) Thales nke Miletus na Xenophanes nke Colophon kwadebere ụzọ maka echiche ndị mmadụ n'oge Gris. A na-ekwu na Thales bụ onye meputara oke "Mara onwe gi". Xenophanes juru ịnakwere chi nke oge ya ma debe chi maka ụkpụrụ ịdị n'otu na mbara igwe. ... Ndị Grik Ionia ndị a bụ ndị mbụ na-eche echiche ghotara na ọdịdị ịdị ka a ga-amụ ya iche na mpaghara ọ bụla a na-ebo ebubo. ... Na narị afọ nke atọ TOA, Epicurus b'jara mara ya nkenke nkebiokwu nkensogbu nke ihe ọjọọ, enweghị nkwenye na ndụ mgbe a nwusiri, na ụzọ mmadụ ga-esi nweta *ya eudaimonia* (Grik putara obi uto).

#### Humanism nke Asia oge ochie

Nkà ihe omuma nke gbadoro ụkwụ na mmadụ nke juru ihe kariri mmadụ na àgwà enweghị obi abụọ n'ebe ihe kariri mmadụ nwere ike ihu na:

- a.) 1000 TOA na Lokayata usoro nke nkà ihe omuma India (nke nkà ihe omuma skepticism na enweghị mmasi okpukpe)
- b) nke 6 narị afọ TOA na Taoism (usoro omume ka Ndị omekome)
- c.) Ọzọkwa na narị afọ nke isii TOA, Gautama Buddha, ebe ọ bụ na ọ dighi mkpuru obi ma ọ bụ ihe ọ bụla bụ nke mkpuru obi nwere ike n'ezie na n'ezie, echiche na mkpuru obi ga-ebi ndụ na-adigide adigide, na-adigide adigide, na-adighi agbanwe agbanwe, e na-anogide ruo mgbe ebighi ebi: nke a abughị kpam kpam kpam kpam ozizi nzuzu?<sup>[18]</sup>

Dante(c.1265 – 1321)

Dante Alighieri ihe Itali onye na-eede uri Etiti oge gboo. O dere ya Ihe nkiri Chukwu, nke mbu onye odee kporo Commedia ma mesia kporo Divina aha ya Boccaccio, [Renaissance Humanist(1313-1375)] a na-elekari anya di ka oru agumagu kachasi ukwu nke edere na Asusu Italina a masterpiece nke uwa akwukwo. [A na-elekari akwukwo edemede n'asusu Latin oge gboo kari a nke Itali.]

Nke Ihe nkiri Chukwu na-akowa njem Dante gafere hell (oku oku), Purgatory (Purgatorio), na Paradise (Paradiso), onye Rom na-eede uri duziri ya Virgil wee site na Beatrice. Okwu a "ihe ochi" N'echiche oge gboo, na-ezo aka na oru ndi na-egosiputa nkwenye na eluigwe na ala nyere iwu, nke ihe omume na-abughị nani na-achọ ka njedebe obi uto ma o bu" na-atọ ochi, kama njedebe nke ochichọ nke Providential na-enye iwu ihe niile ka o buru ihe oma kacha mma ya bu njem njem site na Hel gaa Paradise na-amalite site na mgbagwoju anya omume nke onye pilgrim wee mechie n'ohu nke Chineke / wikipighieri. [O doro anya na nke a bu nkwenkwe juru ebe nile nke ozizi ndi Katolik nke oge ahụ.]

Renaissance Humanism,

Ihe di ka afọ 1806 ka ejiri Humanismus kowaa usoro omumu oge gboo nke ulo akwukwo German na-enye. Renaissance Humanism nke toro eto n'Itali nwara itute mmuta Greek na Latin oge gboo. N'akuku ikpeazu nke nari afọ nke 18 na mmalite nke nari afọ nke 19, e kere otutu agburu "ndi na-eme ebere" na ndi na-eme ebere. A raara ha nye maka odimma mmadu na omume oma mmadu dabere n'echiche mmadu naani na-adabereghị na ulo oru okpukpe odinala.

Na nari afọ nke 19, a huru Chochi Katolik di ka ikike ndoro ndoro ochichi nke na-akpa ike.

([wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman\\_Catholicism\\_in\\_Germany](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Catholicism_in_Germany))

N'ihe di ka n'otu oge ahụ, "mmadu mmadu" di ka nka ihe omuma nke gbadoro ukwu na gburugburu ihe a kporo mmadu (na-emegide okpukpe institutionalized) na-eji ihe a na-akpo na Germany. Ndi Hegel aka ekpe, Arnold Rugena Karl Marx, bu ndi na-akatọ njiko chiri anya nke chochi ahụ na ochichi Germany na Prussia nke mmegbu.

Renaissance humanism bu mmeghari ogugu isi na Europe nke ikpeazu Etiti oge gboona nke Oge ochie oge isi n'ogbo nke Ochichiri puo site n'iji nlezianya muo na nnomi nke nnukwu ndi ode akwukwo oge gboo. Maka Petrarch na Boccaccio, nna ukwu kachanu bu Cicero. Nzube ha bu ime ka ndi ozo na-ebi ndu di mma. Di ka Petrarch si kwuo ya, 'o ka mma ime ihe oma kari imara eziokwu.' Nkwuwa okwu si otu a dugara ma nabata nka ihe omuma.

Ozuzu ndi bu isi nke onye mmadu bu ikwu okwu nke oma na ide (nke a, n'udi akwukwo ozi). Na mbu, o bu nka ihe omuma kama mgbochi nke Ndi Kraist ma o bu obuna na-emegide ndi ukochukwu. Mana a na-ewere ya n'uzo ufodu di ka onye iro megide Uka, ma o bu n'usoro oha na-achoghi mgbanwe n'ozuzu ya. Ndi umanisti katoro ihe ha lere anya di ka Latin obi ojo nke mahadam.

The humanists' nso omumu nke Latin N'oge na-adighi anya, ihe odide agumagu mere ka ha nwee ike imata odiche di n'akuko ihe mere eme n'udi odide nke oge di iche iche. Site ntunyere na ihe ha huru di ka odida nke Latin, ha tinye ukpuru nke akwukwo ozi mgbasa ozi (laghachi na isi

mmalite) n'ofe akukwu mmuta, na-achọ ihe odide nke Patristakwukwo [edemede nke "ndi nna uka] yana ndi na-ede akwukwo na-ekpere arusi. Mgbe odida nke Alaeze Ukwu Byzantinena 1453, ndi gbara oso ndu wetara ihe odide Grik, o bughị nani nke Plato na Aristotle, kamakwa nke Ozioma Ndi Kraist, bu ndi a na-adibughị adi na Latin West.

Mgbe afọ 1517 gachara, bu mgbe oheru e ji ebiputa akwukwo mere ka e nwee ihe odide ndi a n'ebe Nile, ndi Dutch na-akwado mmadu Erasmus, onye guru akwukwo Grik n'ulo obibi akwukwo Venetian Aldus Manutius, malitere philoloji [na-atule maudina putaran'okwu asusu, ijikotammuta asusunaomumu akwukwo] nyochara Ozioma ndi ahụ, na-atunyere ihe odide ndi mbu Grik na nsughari Latin ha jiri dozie njehie na nghotahie di na nke ikpeazu. Erasmus, yana onye French humanist Jacques Lefèvre d'Étaples, malitere ibiputa nsughari oheru, na-atọ ntọala maka Ndozighari Protestant. Site ugbo a gaa n'ihu, Renaissance humanism, karisja na German North, bjara nwee nchegbu banyere okpukpe, ebe Itali na French humanism lekwasiri anya n'igu akwukwo na nka mmuta sayensi na-agwa ndi okachamara di warara, na-ezere isiokwu ndi nwere ike ikpasu ndi ochichi aka ike ma o bu nke a puru ihu di ka ihe na-emebi okwukwe. [wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism)

### Nsonaazu nke mmeghari mmadu nke Renaissance

Ukpuru font nke mgbasa ozi (laghachi na isi mmalite) nwekwara otutu ngwa. Ndi humanists na-eme gidekari ndi oka ihe omuma nke aga ije nke Oka mmuta, "umu akwukwo" nke mahadum Italy, Paris, Oxford na ebe ndi ozo. Usoro nke ndi oka mmuta etolitela site na njiko aka ha na sayensi na nka ihe omuma nke ndi Gris oge ochie na ndi Arab oge ochie na mgbalị jiri mejuputa echiche nke Aristotlena okpukpe Katolik. Mana ha etinyebeghi aka na akwukwo edemede, akuko ihe mere eme na omenala ndi ozo nke oge ochie.

[wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance\\_humanism](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance_humanism)

Nchoghari nke ihe odide ochie wetara ezi ihe omuma di omimi karija nke ulo akwukwo nka ihe omuma oge ochie di ka. Epicureanism, na Neoplatonism, onye amamihe nke ndi ogo mmuo ndi mmadu, di ka ndi nna nke Chochi oge ochie, lekwasiri anya, ma o dighi ihe ozo na mmalite, na-ewere di ka ndi sitere na mkpughe Chineke ma si otu ahụ kwekwo na ndu nke omume oma Ndi Kraist. ([en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism)) Site n'itughari uche na akwukwo edemede, akuko ihe mere eme, okwu onu na nka mmuta okpukpe, Renaissance humanism gbanwere n'uzo miri emi uzo omenala na ogugu isi nke Europe. Na nka ihe omuma Renaissance humanists na-achokari itinye uche karija na mkparita uka Plato na obere ihe odide Aristotelian. [wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance\\_humanism](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance_humanism)

Mmata nke oma na ihe odide teknuzu Greek na nke Rome metutakwara mmepe sayensi Europe nke Platonism (ozizi nke udi na udi ihe atụ) guzoro megidere iwu. Aristotelian itinye uche (ihe omumu ma o bu tiori nke imewe na ebunuche) na ihe ndi a na-ahụ anya nke uwa anu ahụ.<sup>[33]</sup> Ma Renaissance humanists, bu ndi weere onwe ha di ka iweghachi ebube na idi elu nke oge ochie, enweghi mmasi na nka mmuta sayensi oheru. Agbanyeghi, ka o na-erule etiti nari afọ nke 16, obulagodi mahadum, n'agbanyeghi na Scholasticism ka na-achikwa ya. mkpebi nkenghotahiesite naezi uchemkparita uka), malitere icho ka e dezire Aristotle n'ihe odide ziri ezi e deziri di ka ukpuru nke nka mmuta nka mmuta Renaissance si di, si otu ahụ mee ka esemokwu Galileo na agwa ndi na-adighi mma nke Scholasticism malite.

### Nari afo nke iri na itoolu na nke iri abuo

Okwu a bu "okpukpe nke mmadu" na-ekwu mgbe ufofu o bu ndi AmericaNna toro ntoala, Thomas Paine, n'agbanyeghi na o kabeghi akuko ya n'ihe odide ya di ndu. Thomas Paine kporo onwe ya onye oka mmuta okpukpe, okwu na-ejikota Grik maka "Chineke", "ihunanya," na "mmadu", na-egosi na o bu ezie na o kwenyere na idi adi nke ogugu isi na-emeputa na eluigwe na ala, o juru kpamkpam nkwaputa nke na ozizi okpukpe niile di adi, karisja oru ebube ha, transcendental na nzoputa. Otu Parisian Society of Theophilanthropy ji akwukwo Paine, bu Age of Reason (1793), wusa nleli n'akuku Akwukwo Nso jikotara ya na ikwa emo nke Voltairean "iji kpughee ihe efu nke nka mmuta okpukpe e wukwasiri n'ochikota akuko ifo Levantine na-ekweoghi ekweko." Na nari afo nke 19Ludwig FeuerbachnkeNdi Hegeldere ("Mmadu bu chi nye mmadu" ma o bu "chi abughi ihe o bula [o bughi] mmadu nye onwe ya").

Ndi mbu banyere aka n'akwukwo nkwardo nke Humanist Manifesto I nke 1933, kwuputara na ha bu ndi okpukpere chi. N'ih i odida nke okpukpe odinala na-emezughi mkpa nke oge ha, ndi banyere aka n'akwukwo nke 1933 kwuputara na o bu ihe di oké mkpa iguzobe okpukpe nke bu ike siri ike igbo mkpa nke oge ahụ. Kemgbe ahụ, e dere Manifestos abuo ozo iji dochie nke mbu.

N'okwu mmalite nke Humanist Manifesto II, ndi edemede Paul Kurtz na Edwin H. Wilson (1973) kwadoro na okwukwe na ihe omuma di mkpa maka ohuu olileanya maka odinihu. Manifesto II zoro aka na ngalaba na okpukperechi wee kwuo na okpukpe odinala na-akpari mmadu. Manifesto II na-amata otu ndi a ka ha buru akuku nke nka ihe omuma okike ha: sayensi, ukpuru omume, ochichi onye kwuo uche, okpukperechi, na Marxist humanism.

Na 1941, ndiAmerican Humanist Associationa haziri. MgbeAgha Uwa nke Abuo, ato a ma ama Humanists ghoru ndi nduzi mbu nke isi ngalaba nkeUnited Nations:Julian HuxleynkeUNESCO,Brock ChisholmnkeWorld Health Organization, naJohn Boyd-OrrnkeOtù nri na oru ugbo.<sup>[49]</sup>

N'afu 2004,American Humanist Association, tinyere otu ndi ozo na-anochite anya ndi na-ekweghi na Chineke, ndi na-ekweghi na Chineke, na ndi ozo na-eche echiche, sonyeere imeputaNjikó uwa maka Americanke na-akwado naWashington, DCmakankewa nke uka na steetina mba maka nnabata ka ukwu nke ndi America na-ekweghi na Chineke. Onye isi nchikwa nke Secular Coalition for America buSean Fairclothonye omebe iwu steeti ogologo oge siMaine.

Modern Humanists, di kaCorliss Lamontma o buCarl Sagan, jide n'aka na umu mmadu ga-achio eziokwu site n'echiche na ihe akaebe kachasi mma na nkwardondi oka mmuta sayensi skepticismna nkeusoro sayensi. Otú o di, ha kwuru na a ga-ekpebi ihe bu ezi ihe na ihe ojoo bu ndi ga-adabere n'odimma onye o bula na nke oha mmadu. [ntughari, enweghi ukpuru zuru oke.] Di ka usoro ukpuru omume, Humanism adighi atule okwu metaphysical di ka idi adi ma o bu adighi adi nke ihe ndi na-adighi anwu anwu. Humanism na-etinye aka na ihe mmadu.<sup>[9]</sup>N'ih i ya, o dighi absolutes.

Na 1925, English mathematician na oka ihe omumaAlfred North Whiteheaddoro aka na ntí, si: "Amuma nkeFrancis Baconemezuwo ugbo a; na mmadu, onye mgbe ufofu na-aroo onwe ya ka o di ntakiri ala kara ndi mmuo ozi, ruberela onwe ya isi igho ohu na onye ozi nke okike. A ka ga-ahụ ma otu onye na-eme ihe nkiri nwere ike ikpo akuku ahụ abuo ahụ."<sup>[10]</sup>  
[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism)

## Isi nke 7

### Nchịkọta

Ndịozị ahụ doro aka ná ntị banyere oge mgbe ndị mmadụ ga-esi n'ozizi ezi omume puo ma na-agbaso oghicho nke onwe ha. O u kwaá 'àchichê nke a site n'akwêkwêkw] nke Jjn dZgaara Žka nzuko nke Eshia nke e dekorọ n Mkpughe.

N'ime afọ ndị na-esote oge ndịozị (mgbe 100 AD) ihe odide nke "ndị nna ụka" na-amalite igbaso echiche nke ha. N'ime afọ ndị gafeworonu ozizi na omume ha biara di nnoo njo ma o bu ruru aru nke na ndi oka mmuta Bible Katolik juru otutu n'ime omume na ozizi ndi a n'ihe ize ndu nke ndu na ibi ndu. Ufodu choro naani imezighari ufodu omume kacha njo kama ilaghachi azu na Akwukwo Nso maka nkuzi na omume niile.

Ruo otutu nari afọ, ndi mmuta Bible aghotawo mkpa o di ilaghachi na Bible maka nduzi n'ibi ndu na-atọ Chineke utọ na n'ife Ya ofufe kwa ubochi. Wycliffe kwuru okwu megide ozizi na omume nke Chochi Katolik bu ndi na-adighi n'Akwukwo Nso. O chokwara iweputa Bible n'asusu obodo ya ka ndi nkiti nwee ike inweta ihe omuma ka mma nke okwu Chineke kama idabere na nkowa onye ozo. O furu ya ndu ya.

N'ime afọ ole na ole onye ozo a na-amuru Bible bu Jan Hus muru ndi na-eso uzo bu ndi juru ozizi nile na-esiteghi n'Akwukwo Nso. O di ndu nani afọ ole na ole ka Chochi Katolik weere ya di ka onye juru okwukwe, chupuru ya, Council of Constance katoro ya ma kpo ya oku n'elu osisi na 1415.

A kpagburu ndi ikom a na ndi ozo n'ihu na ha katara obi tinye okwukwe na Bible kama ibu ozizi na omume mmadu. Ma mkpagbu abughi ihe oheru o malitere site n'aka ndi Juu, nke ndi Eze Ukwu Rom kpalitere ma gaa n'ihu n'aka Chochi Roman Katolik, bu ndi gburu otutu puku mmadu n'ihu inwe ma o bu nani igu Okwu Chineke. Mkpagbu agaghi akwusi. O di taa n'udi di iche iche - ikwa emo, mmeru ahụ nke anu ahụ, mbibi ihe onwunwe na obuna onwu.

N'ihe na-erughi afọ iri ise site n'onwu Hus, akwukwo akuko Guttenberg mere ka a na-enwetakwu Bible. Ka Akwukwo Nso di, otutu mmadu malitere iju nkuzi, omume na nkowa ndi juru ebe niile n'oge ahụ. Oku nke oku maka mgbanwe na ilaghachi na Akwukwo Nso na-ere oku ruo afọ iri ise ozo. Ma na 1517 Martin Luther mnyere oku ahụ mgbe o tinyere akwukwo akuko 95 ya n'onu uzo na All Saints Church na Wittenberg. N'oge na-adighi anya Zwingli na ndi ozo soro Luther n'ikato nkuzi, omume na nkowa ndi na-enweghi akwukwo. Ha choro imeghari. Ma mgbanwe eyighi ka o ga-ekwe omume, otutu ndi megidekwara ndi isi Chochi Katolik e guzobeworo tufuru ndu ha.

N'oge na-adighi anya, ndi ozo kwubiri na o buru na a pughi imezighari chochi ha [Katolik], mgbe ahụ o bu oge igbahapu ya. Nke a mere ka e guzobe otutu iwu okpukpe oheru dabere na nkuzi na omume nke ndi nwoke di ka Martin Luther, John Calvin na John Wesley ikpo aha ato n'ime ndi a ma ama. Ndi na-eso uzo ha si na nghota ha zulite ukpuru, cheputa ya na ederede ma choo ndi niile na-eso uzo ha ka ha rube isi ma kwekoo n'ukpuru ha.

Ndi na-agbali imezighari Chochi Katolik lekwasiri anya n'igbanwe nzuko ahụ. Ndi ozo lekwasiri anya n'ozizi nke ndi na-agbali ime mgbanwe Chochi Katolik. O dighi otu o bula ghotara na o bu nwoke ahụ bu nsogbu nke kwesiri iju, si, "Gini ka m ga-eme ka m laghachikwute Chineke?" Ajuju a bu otu ajuju ahụ na-eche umu Izrel ihu mgbe o bula ha mebiri ogbugba ndu ha na Chineke ma na-agbaso omume nke ndi gbara ha gburugburu.

O di mmadu mkpa ilaghachikwute Chineke, wepu omume mba ozo nile ma jiri nani Bible laghachi n'ozizi Chineke. Chineke ehiwelarị Nzuko-nso Ya ma na-etinye ndi nile n'ime ya bu ndi tinyere okwukwe, ntukwasị obi na nrube-isi na Jisus, Kraist, Okpara Ya o heru n'anya.

#### **Ozizi ufodu ndi na-ese okwu nke ndi nna "Uka".**

1. Idu n'otu n'etiti ndi kwere ekwe nwere ike iputa naani site n'otu ikike nkuzi - Council Episcopal - Usoro Papal.
2. "Chochi" nke na-aru oru site na Bishop Rome nwere ikike n'ebe Ndi Kraist niile no - ndi isi uka hiwere
3. O dighi ihe e kwesiri ime na-enweghi nkwardo nke Bishop.

4. Ememe ụbọchị pụrụ iche dịka Ista.
5. Ọkwa nchụ-aja dị ka otu ndị ọkachamara pụrụ iche nke ndị mgbasa ozi n'aha Bishop – nọchiri anya Kraịst.
6. Mmepụta nke Sacraments – ụfọdụ nkuzi nke Kraịst dị mkpa karịa ndị ọzọ.
7. Ekeputara mono-episcopate ebe a hoputara ndị Bishop site n'agbụ na-adighi agbaji site n'aka ndị ozi ruo Bishop ugbo a, Pope, onye wereworị ọkwa e nyere ndị Emperor, Pontificus Maximus.
8. Mgbanwe na omume na ụdị baptizim:
  - a. Ụmụaka mere baptizim na nne na nna na-ekwuputara ha
  - b. Dochiri wusa maka imikpu
  - c. Na-achọ ka okwu kpomkwem maka baptizim di ire.
9. Akporo ya kansul Episcopal iji guzobe otu nkuzi na-anabata.
10. Odinala nka ihe omuma Gris jikotara ya na ozizi Ndị Kraịst
11. Ụmụ mmadu bu mkpuru obi Chineke toro ato n'ụwa ihe onwunwe nke Chineke na-ezughi okè kere.
12. Inata ihe omuma nke onwe kpomkwem kariri Ozioma. [Montanism]
13. Mkpuru obi na-agafe n'usoro n'usoro tupu incarnation di ka mmadu na mgbe onwu ga-emecha rute Chineke.
14. Iwu eweputara maka ikpebi nkuzi Akwukwo Nso:
 

Ihe anabataghị n'akwukwo nso ka amachibidoro

Versus

- A na-anabata ihe edeghi akwukwo nso
15. Eguzobere Ochichi nke Okwukwe bu ebe ozizi ndi na-akpa ike e nyefere na Chochi Katolik na akuku Akwukwo Nso na-ebu otu ihe.
  16. Calvin mere mgbanwe ufo n'ime nkwenkwe Augustine maka nka mmuta okpukpe ya
    - a. Ochichi Chineke
    - b. Nruru aka zuru oke nke mmadu
    - c. Ntuli aka na-enweghi atu
    - d. Mgbaghara mmehie nwere oke
    - e. Amara na-apughi igbagha agbagha
    - f. Inogidesi ike nke ndi nso

### **Nkuzi na omume akporo mkpari site n'aka ndi oka mmuta Katolik**

1. Wycliffe
  - a. Uka nwere otutu ihe onwunwe na England
  - b. O dighi ihe ozo ndi ukochukwu bu ndi nwe ala ruru aru
  - c. Pope echiche nke ikike. Pope abughi onye isi nke Nzuko-nso, Kraist bu.
  - d. Mgbakwunye nke otutu iwu nke ndi ndu di ka naani ndi okenye na ndi dikon na chochi nke Akwukwo Nso
  - e. Ozizi nke transubstantiation
  - f. Ndi mmadu nkeonwe
  - g. Oke mgbakasi ahụ
  - h. Purgatory
  - i. Ire ulo oru uka
  - j. O bu nani ukochukwu nwere ike inwe na igu Baibul
  - k. Ndi nkiti enweghi ike inwe ma o bu guo Akwukwo Nso
2. Luther
  - a. Ire nke indulgencies [ere nke ikike ime mmehie ma o bu ikwu ugwo maka ohere ime mmehie]
  - b. Purgatory
  - c. Ozizi nke transubstantiation
  - d. Ofufe nke ndi nso
  - e. Sacraments
  - f. Pope ma o bu Uka emeghi ka ikike ikpezu nye Onye Kraist

3. Zwingli
  - a. Ntinye aka n'ụka n'ochichi
  - b. Ibu onu n'oge mgbazinye
  - c. Iji ihe oyiyi (akara ngosi) eme ihe n'ime oge nke ofufe
  - d. Nruru aka n'ime nhazi okwa ụka
  - e. Machibido alimdi na nwunye n'ime ndi ukochukwu

#### **Ufodu nkuzi na omume nke ndi mgbanwe**

1. Wycliffe
  1. Kraist bu onye isi nke Nzuko-nso
  2. Ndi ndu Nzuko-nso ga-aburiri ndi nwoke nwere omume oma - o bughị izuru onodu
  3. Akwukwo Nso bu naani ikike maka mmadu - o bughị Uka Katolik
  4. Naani iwu abuo nke ndi isi uka - ndi okenye na ndi dikon
2. Luther
  1. Naani Bible bu ikike ikpeazu nye Onye Kraist